Seat No.: \_ Enrolment No. **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV(New) • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2016** Subject Code:2141306 Date:18/11/2016 Subject Name: Elements of Chemical Engg Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. MARKS **Q.1** 14 Answer the following questions in brief. 1 Define Molecularity. What is the meaning of a zero order of reaction? 2 What is the unit of rate constant for a first-order reaction? 3 4 What is activation energy? 5 Define mean residence time. 6  $N_2 + 3H_2 \rightarrow 2NH_3$ . is an example of elementary reaction (True/False). 7 What is the role of catalyst in a chemical reaction? 8 What are the main steps of a chain reaction? 9 Draw diagram of mix flow reactor. 10 Which are the types of ideal reactor? How does temperature affect equilibrium for various reactions? 11 What is non-ideal flow? 12 What is the effect of pressure on reaction equilibrium? 13 What is the significance of Dispersion number? 14 Differentiate between elementary and non elementary reactions. Q.2 03 **(a) (b)** Write a short note on Arrhenius law. 04 Explain the essential features of a CSTR along with the basic equations 07 (c) with a neat sketch. OR Which are the different variables that affect the rate of reaction and how? 07 **(c)** 0.3 What are the ways to control product distribution in parallel reaction? 03 **(a)** Briefly explain collision theory. **(b)** 04 Make a material balance for plug flow reactor. (c) 07 OR Differentiate between space time and space velocity. Q.3 (a) 03 List the different types of batch reactor with short description. 04 **(b)** (c) The aqueous phase first order reaction  $A \rightarrow R$  proceeds as follows: 07 3540 780 2080 7200 t, sec

> xa, % 11.2 25.7 36.7 55.2

Calculate the reaction rate constant. Also determine the time required for 50% conversion of A. Assume  $C_{A0} = 0.05$  mol/lit.

- Differentiate between series and parallel reaction with example. 03 **Q.4** (a)
  - Write about the advantages and disadvantages of a batch reactor. **(b)** 04 07
    - Explain half life approach for estimating reaction order. (c)

Q.4	(a)	What is transition state theory?	03
-	<b>(b)</b>	Write short note on auto catalytic reactors.	04
	(c)	Make a material balance for Ideal batch reactor.	07
Q.5	(a)	What is fluidized bed reactor?	03
	<b>(b)</b>	List out the methods of RTD measurement.	04
	(c)	Explain the relationship between F and E curves.	07
		OR	
Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	What are the essential characteristics of a tracer?	03

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<b>(b)</b>	List the various parameters to be considered for reactor design.	04
(c)	Explain Tank-in-series model to represent non-ideal flow.	07
	(b)	<ul> <li>(a) What are the essential characteristics of a tracer?</li> <li>(b) List the various parameters to be considered for reactor design.</li> <li>(c) Explain Tank-in-series model to represent non-ideal flow.</li> </ul>

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