Enrolment No._

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V(New) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016 Code:2150703 Date:24/11/2016

Subject Code:2150703

0			Date:24/11/2016
Subject Name:Analysis and Design of Algorithms Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total M Instructions:			
	2. N	Attempt all questions. Aake suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Yigures to the right indicate full marks.	
			MARKS
Q.1		Short Questions	14
-	1	Define the term : Algorithm	
	2 3	What is the average case time complexity of bubble sort?	
	3	State true or false: "Dynamic Programming always leads to an optimal solution	"
	4	Define the term : Directed Graph	
	5	Give any two sorting methods which are based on div conquer strategy.	ride and
	6	What is the basic nature of greedy strategy?	
	7	What is meant by dead node in backtracking?	
	8 9	Write any one application of string matching. State true or false:	
	,	"Hamiltonian Problem is an example of NP-complete."	
	10	Write the objective of making change problem.	
	11	State true or false:	
	10	"Prim's algorithm is based on greedy strategy."	
	12	What is meant by an optimal solution for a given problem?	
	13	Time complexity of is in linear time. (a) Bubble sort (b) Radix sort (c) Shell sort (d) Selection	
	14	Which of the following case does not exist in complexity than algorithm? (a) Average case (b) Worst case (c) Best case (d) Null ca	
Q.2	(a)	Check the correctness for the following equality. $5n^3 + 2n = O(n^3)$	03
	(b)	Briefly explain multiplying large integer problem with example.	suitable 04
	(c)	Explain binary search with the suitable example.	07
		OR	
	(c)	1 2 11	ort your 07
Q.3	(a)	answer with suitable example. Enlist various method(s) to solve recurrence equation and	explain 03
Q.3	(a)	any one in brief.	
	(b)	Sort the following numbers using heap sort. 20, 10, 50, 40, 30	04

(c) Elaborate Longest Common Subsequence problem with the help of dynamic programming. Support your answer with proper illustration.

OR

Q.3 (a) Find out time complexity for the following pseudo code using O- 03 notation.

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\label{eq:constraint} \begin{array}{l} for(i=0;\,i< n;\,i++) \\ \{ \\ for(j=n\;;\,j>0\;;\,j--) \\ \{ \\ if(\;i< j\;) \\ c=c+1; \\ \} \\ \} \end{array}
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	(b) (c)	Briefly discuss Huffman code. Discuss knapsack problem using dynamic programming. Solve the following knapsack problem using dynamic programming. There are three objects, whose weights w(w1,w2,w3)={1, 2, 3} and values v(v1,v2,v3)={2, 3, 4} are given. The knapsack capacity M is 3 units.	04 07		
Q.4	(a)	Write brief note on topological sort.	03		
V -1	(b)	Explain Breadth-First-Search in brief with suitable example.	03		
	(c)	Discuss Kruskal's algorithm for finding minimum spanning tree.	07		
	(U)	Give proper example.	07		
		Orve proper example.			
• •		_			
Q.4	(a)				
	(b)	Apply counting sort for the following numbers to sort in ascending order.	04		
		4, 1, 3, 1, 3			
	(c)	Explain job scheduling problem using greedy algorithm. Support your answer by taking proper illustration.	07		
Q.5	(a)	Briefly discuss principle of optimality in dynamic programming.	03		
C	(b)	Write a short note on NP-Completeness Problem.	04		
	(c)	What do you mean by backtracking? Explain in brief. Discuss eight queens problem using backtracking.	07		
		OR			
Q.5	(a)	State differences between dynamic programming and divide and conquer strategy.	03		
	(b)	Write a brief note on NP-Hard Problems.	04		
	(c)	Discuss Rabin-karp algorithm for string matching.	07		
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