## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE – SEMESTER – VI (NEW).EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

## Subject Code: 2160109 Date: 25/10/2016 **Subject Name: Theory of Vibration** Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 07 Q.1 What is Damping? Why it is needed? Explain Coulomb damping. (a) (b) Derive the solution of equation motion of damped free vibrations. Also explain 07 Over damped system. Explain Rayleigh's method to derive the equation of motion using an example. 07 Q.2 **(a)** Also mention the significance of this method. **(b)** The motion of a particle is given by x=10 sinwt. Sketch the relative positions 07 and magnitudes of the displacement, velocity and acceleration vector at time t = 0; when (1) w = 2.0 rad/sec and (1) w = 0.5 rad/sec OR A mass of 1.5 kg is to be supported on a spring having a stiffness of 9800 N/m. 07 **(b)** The damping coefficient is 4.9 N-s/m. Determine the natural frequency of damped vibrations. Also find the logarithmic decrement and the amplitude after three cycles if the initial displacement is 0.30 cm. **Q.3** Define Damping. Explain Viscous damping and Structural damping. 07 **(a)** (b) Explain: 1. Use of critical damping 03 2. Steady state and Transient Vibrations 04 OR With neat sketch explain Critical Speed of Shaft. 07 0.3 **(a)** A shock absorber is to be designed so that its overshoot is 10% of the initial 07 **(b)** displacement when released. Determine the damping factor. If the damping factor is reduced to one half this value, What will be the Overshoot? (a) Explain in brief: 07 **Q.4** 1. Logarithmic Decrement 2. Torsionally Equivalent shaft An electric motor is supported on a Spring and a dashpot. The spring has the 07 **(b)** stiffness of 6400 N/m and the dashpot offers resistance of 500 N at 4 m/s. The unbalanced mass 0.5 kg rotates at 5 cm radius and the total mass of vibratory system is 20 kg. The motor runs at 400 rpm. Determine: (a) Damping factor (b) amplitude of vibration and phase angle (c) resonant speed and resonant amplitude (d) forces exerted by spring and dashpot on the motor. OR **Q.4** Write a short note on Beats phenomenon. 07 (a) (b) Define and explain fundamental frequency. Explain the methods of decreasing 07 vibrations in an existing system. Q.5 Write a short note on Vibration measuring instruments. 07 **(a)** (b) Write a short note on Frequency measuring instruments. 07 OR

- Q.5 (a) With neat sketch explain the working of Vibration absorber. What is the 07 difference between absorber and isolator?
  - (b) For free torsional vibrations of a two rotor system prove that angular displacements of the rotors are inversely proportional to their moment of inertias?

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