GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE – SEMESTER – VI (NEW).EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Subject Code: 2161005 Subject Name: Optical Communication Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM Instructions:

Date: 26/10/2016

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Discuss the evolution of optical communication system. 07
 - (b) What is the major advantage of glasses for optical fiber using vapour phase 07 deposition techniques? Brief about various vapour phase deposition techniques used currently.
- Q.2 (a) A step index optical fiber has a numerical aperture of 0.3 and a cladding 07 refractive index of 1.5. Determine
 - 1. The acceptance angle of fiber in water which has a refractive index of 1.33.
 - 2. The critical angle of core cladding interface.
 - 3. Number of modes transmitted at 1300 nm wavelength and 20 μm is core radius.
 - (b) List the Optical Amplifiers in Optical system. Explain Raman amplifier in 07 detail.

OR

- (b) Explain Optical add drop multiplexer in detail.
- Q.3 (a) The mean optical power launched into 6 km length of fiber is 100 μ w, the mean 07 optical power at the fiber output is 4 μ w. Determine
 - i. Overall signal attenuation or less in decibels through the fiber.
 - ii. The signal attenuation per kilometer for fiber.
 - iii. The overall attenuation for 20 km optical link using the same fiber with connectors at 1 km each giving an attenuation of 1 dB.
 - (b) Describe in brief about Synchronous Optical Fiber Networks (SONET).0707
- Q.3 (a) Discuss about nonlinear and linear scattering losses taking place in fiber.
 (b) Draw and Explain set ups for the measurements of the attenuation.
 07
- Q.4 (a) Explain the optical source LASER along with its principle and expression. 07
 - (b) List the types of photo detector used in optical system and explain structure and operating principle of any one in detail.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Write in short on comparison of LED and LASER diode as a light source in 07 fiber optic communication.
 - (b) Write in detail about losses in fiber due to misalignment. Also mention its 07 reason and effects.
- Q.5 (a) Draw optical power loss model and mention the procedure to calculate link 07 power Rise time budget.
 - (b) Explain Optical Time Domain Reflectometry (OTDR) method with its benefits 07 over other techniques.

07

- Q.5 (a) Discuss the characteristic of photodiode along with all key term. Also mention 07 about response time of photo diode.
 - (b) Discuss system features of WDM and explain WDM in brief also Draw 07 diagram of a typical WDM link containing various components.
