| Seat No.: | Enrolment No. |
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Subject Code: 2161712

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER - VI (NEW).EXAMINATION - WINTER 2016

Date: 26/10/2016

| Subject Name: Bio-Potential Instrumentation Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. | | | |
|---|------------|---|----------|
| Q.1 | (a) | What do you mean by interfering and modifying input in biomedical | 07 |
| C - | (b) | measurement? Discuss different compensation techniques for them. What is bio-potential electrode? Explain different types of body-surface and internal electrodes. | 07 |
| Q.2 | (a) | Discuss following terms in brief: i) Noise factor ii) IMRR (Isolation Mode Rejection Ratio) iii) Input guarding iv) G-H-K formulation v) Absolute refractory period vi) Volume conductor filed vii) Perfectly nonpolarizable electrode. | 07 |
| | (b) | Explain the blood circulatory system with neat diagram. Discuss any three problems related to it. | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| | (b) | Explain electro-conduction system of the heart. Discuss any three problems related to it. | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) | What is the purpose of Isolation amplifier? Draw and discuss carrier type Isolation amplifier. | 07 |
| | (b) | Discuss in detail: i) Over-potential and different factors contributing to its generation ii) Active state potential | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| Q.3 | (a) | What is resting state? Explain the mechanism of generation of RMP (Resting Membrane Potential). | 07 |
| | (b) | What is the significance of chopper amplifier? Explain the chopper stabilized amplifier with neat diagram. | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) | Explain electrode-electrolyte and electrolyte-skin interface with its equivalent diagram. | 07 |
| | (b) | Discuss the significance of different types of lead systems in ECG with respect to einthoven's triangle. Draw block-diagram of typical clinical ECG machine and discuss each and every block. | 07 |
| . . | () | OR | ^= |
| Q.4 | (a) | Discuss different faults or problems frequently encounters in ECG machine in detail. | 07 |
| | (b) | Write a short note on: i) Electrode half cell potential ii) Network equivalent circuit of nerve/skeletal fibre. | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) (b) | Explain EEG machine with 10-20 electrode placement system. Discuss physiological effects of electricity on human body. | 07 07 |

| Q.5 | (a) | Explain the structure and function of different types of nervous system. | 07 |
|-----|------------|--|----|
| | (b) | What is the difference between macroshock and microshock? Also discuss | 07 |
| | | different sources contributing to generation of microshock. | |
