Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
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Subject Code: 2161902

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE – SEMESTER – VI (NEW).EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Date: 24/10/2016

T	ime	ct Name: Internal Combustion Engines 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM tions: Total Marks: 70	
		 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 	
Q.1	(a)	What is I.C Engine? Explain with neat sketch valve timing diagram for 4-stroke diesel engine.	0'
	(b)	What are the different methods of cooling I.C. engine? Compare different methods.	0'
Q.2	(a) (b)	Explain pumping loss and rubbing friction loss as applied to I.C.Engines. What is fuel air cycle? Explain the phenomenon of dissociation. OR	0'. 0'.
	(b)	Explain construction and working of Junker's gas calorimeter with neat sketch.	0'
Q.3	(a)	Define the following terms: - (i) Octane number (ii) Cetane number (iii) HUCR (iv) Diesel index (v) Performance number (vi) Flash and Fire point (vii) Vapour lock.	0'
	(b)	A 4 cylinder 4-stroke engines have 10 cm bore and 14 cm strokes runs at 4000 rpm. A: F ratio supplied to engine is 16:1 with volumetric efficiency of 75%. Manometer shows reading of 12 cm of mercury causing the air flow through the venture. Find diameter of venture and nozzle orifice. Neglect the compressibility of air. Take: - $C_{da} = 0.85$, $C_{df} = 0.75$, $\rho_a = 1.25 \text{ kg/m}^3$, $\rho_f = 750 \text{ kg/m}^3$, $\rho_m = 13600 \text{ kg/m}^3$.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain with neat sketch of simple carburetor and its limitations. What do you mean by solid injection system? Explain with neat sketch of common rail fuel injection system.	0'. 0'.
Q.4	(a)	What is the function of S.I engine ignition system? Explain with neat sketch of magneto ignition system.	0'
	(b)	What type of governing used in S.I engine and C.I engine? Explain any one of them.	0'
0.4	(a)	OR	O
Q.4	(a)	Define Supercharging and give its advantages. Also explain the methods of supercharging and explain with sketch any one of them.	0'
	(b)	Explain with neat sketch the pulse turbo charging (Buchi type).	0′
Q.5	(a)	Classify different types of combustion chambers in S.I and C.I engine. Also explain any one of them.	0'

(b) A two stroke diesel engine was motored when energy meter reading was 1.5 KW. Then the test on the engine was carried out for 1 hour and following observations were recorded:- Brake torque = 120 Nm, RPM = 600, Fuel used = 2.5 kg, C.V of fuel = 40.3 MJ/kg, Cooling water used = 818 kg, Rise in cooling water temperature = 10⁰ C, C_{pw} = 4.2 KJ/kg K, Exhaust gas temperature = 345⁰ C, Room temperature = 25⁰ C, A:F used = 32:1, C_{pg} = 1.05 KJ/kg K. Draw heat balance sheet indicating units in KJ/min basis and also on percentage basis.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Describe the "Morse test". Write the assumptions made and limitation of this test.
 - (b) A diesel engine working on diesel cycle uses compression ratio of 18. The cut off is 6% of stroke at a particular load. The specific heat at constant volume increases by 1.2%. Find the percentage change in the air-standard efficiency of the cycle. Take $C_v = 0.72$ KJ/kg K and R = 287 J/kg K as an average values.

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