Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII(NEW) • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2016

Subject Code:2170403 Date:21/11/2016

Subject Name:Bioprocess Plant Design

Time: 10.30 AM to 1.00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable diagrams wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. Notations used, have conventional meaning.
- 5. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
- **Q.1** (a) Write a note on: Process Flow Diagrams.
 - **(b)** Discuss about the various types of fabrication technique used for the fabrication of pressure vessel.
- Q.2 (a) Discuss different types of heads used in the industry with neat sketch.
 - (b) Different types of jackets and their selection criteria.

OR

(b) Explain: Design pressure, Design temperature & Design Stress

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Total Marks: 70

Q.3 A tower having 4.5 m inside diameter & 8 m length from tangent line to tangent line of the end closers. Tower is operated under vacuum. Tower shell is constructed from SA-283 grade-B carbon steel plate, which has yield strength of 1898.4 kgf / cm². Determine the required thickness of shell without stiffeners. Assume 8, 12.7, 19.05 & 25.4 mm thick plate.

Values of **A** & **B** from graph are as under:

Thickness (mm)	8	12.7	19.05	25.4
A	0.00045	0.0001	0.000118	0.00031
B (psi)	500	1100	2100	3600

OR

- Q.3 (a) Discuss various types of feed arrangement used in multiple effect evaporators.
 - (b) Define: Stress, Strain, Modulus of Elasticity, Rigidity, Elasticity, Creep, Resilience 07
- **Q.4** (a) Describe: Weld joint efficiency factor and Corrosion Allowance.
 - (b) State various types of fabrication technique used in industries. Explain any one in detail.

OR

- Q.4 (a) State the various types of agitators. Discuss the design aspects of any two in details.
 - **(b)** Explain the various types of flanges used in industry.
- **O.5** (a) Discuss various types of evaporators and explain any one with neat sketch.
 - (b) Give classification of Nozzle stating the importance of each.

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Q.5 A Reactor (ID = 800 mm) with hemispherical head at the bottom. Inside working pressure is 75 kgf/cm² gauge & working temperature is 70 °C. Reactor is covered with plain jacket such that 75% length of shell & bottom hemispherical head is covered with jacket. Cooling water is circulated inside the jacket by pumping with a centrifugal pump having a shut off discharge pressure 6 kgf/cm² (g). The hemispherical head is fabricated from SA-516 Grade 70. The maximum allowable stress at design temperature is 610 kgf/cm². Modulus of Elasticity of plate material (E) = 193×10^3 N/mm². Poisson's ratio (μ) = 0.3, ρ = 7.83 g/cm³, Joint efficiency (j) = 0.85. Find: (i) Thickness of the head and (ii) weight of the fabricated hemispherical head.

$$t_h' = \left(\frac{PD_i}{(4fJ - P)}\right) + CA$$
, $t_h' = 4.4r\sqrt{\frac{P}{2E}}\left(3(1 - \mu^2)\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + CA$
