## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-VII(NEW) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

	-	Code:2171004Date:23/11/2016Name:Wireless Communication	
		<b>0.30 AM to 1.00 PM</b> Total Marks: 70	
	1.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
Q.1	(a)	Define the following terms regarding wireless communication: (1) Page (2) Full duplex channel (3) Simplex systems (4) Mobile Switching Center (5) Control channel (6) Base station (7) Forward channel	7
	<b>(b)</b>	What is ZigBee ? Explain in details ZigBee networks.	7
Q.2	(a)	If 20 MHz of total spectrum is allocated for a duplex wireless cellular system and each simplex channel has 25 KHz RF bandwidth, find: (i)The number of duplex channels (ii) The total number of channels per cell site ,if N=4 cell reuse is used.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the concept of Cell Splitting and Cell Sectoring.	7
		OR	
	(b)	<ul><li>(i) Explain the concept of Umbrella cell.</li><li>(ii) Explain the concept of Frequency Reuse.</li></ul>	7
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	What is fading? List and explain various types of small scale fading.	7
	<b>(b)</b>	With necessary equations explain Free space propagation model in detail.	7
		OR	
	(a)	Prove that for a hexagonal symmetry, the co-channel reuse ratio is given by $Q=(3N)^{1/2}$ . Where, $N=i^2+ij+j^2$ .	7
	<b>(b)</b>	Enumerate various radio propagation model and explain any two of them.	7
Q.4	(a)	<ul><li>Explain the following diversity techniques briefly:</li><li>1. Space diversity techniques</li><li>2. Frequency diversity techniques</li></ul>	7
	(b)	Describe: Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA) in detail. Write the equation for efficiency of TDMA and The number of channels in TDMA system.	7
		OR	
	<b>(a)</b>	Write short note on Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA).	7
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe evolution of 1G, 2G and 3G mobile phone systems.	7
Q.5	(a)	Describe in details GSM architecture with necessary block diagram and its various blocks.	7
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe RAKE receiver in CDMA.	7

- (a) What is meant by Hand off and explain different Hand off strategies How handoff 7 operation is performed while mobile moves into a different cell while a conversation is in progress. Discuss the cases for proper and improper handoff situations.
- (b) Explain in brief: (i) Wi Fi (ii) Wi Max (iii) UWB.

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