Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII(NEW) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Su Ti	ibjec ime: 1 structi 1 2	t Code:2171102 t Name:Biomedical Instrumention(Departmental Elective - II) 10.30 AM to 1.00 PM Total Marks ions: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Enlist and describe the basic objectives of a generalized instrumentation system. Briefly explain the physiological systems of human body.	07
	(b)	With the help of neat figures, explain <i>resting state</i> and <i>active state</i> of a cell. What is an <i>action potential?</i>	07
Q.2	(a)	What is a <i>bioelectric potential</i> ? Describe, in brief, various bioelectric potentials available in human body stating their importance.	07
	(b)	What is a <i>biopotential electrode</i> ? Draw and explain the equivalent circuit of electrode-electrolyte interface. Briefly explain the measurement of biopotentials with two electrodes.	07
		OR	
	(b)	Classify the types of biopotentials electrodes. With neat figures, describe the working of <i>needle electrodes</i> and <i>microelectrodes</i> .	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain the terms: <i>noise factor</i> and <i>noise figure</i> . Enlist the types of noise and noise reduction strategies.	07
	(b)	With the help of neat figures, explain 12 lead ECG recording system. What is <i>Einthoven's triangle?</i>	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Describe the types of sensors and tactics/ signal processing methods for improved sensing.	07
	(b)	Draw a typical ECG waveform stating amplitudes and time durations of all waves. Describe the physiology and significance associated with P wave, QRS complex and T wave.	07
Q.4	(a)	Write a note on sources of noise in ECG. Explain ECG amplification and signal conditioning circuits with neat figures	07

	(b)	Explain the following terms: Cerebral angiography, cranial x-rays, brain scans.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the 10-20 EEG recording system. With neat figures, explain typical EEG rhythms.	07
	(b)	Draw and explain the EEG system block diagram with an emphasis on preamplifiers and system specifications.	07
Q.5	(a)	Write a note on visual and auditory evoked potential recordings. Briefly explain the sleep patterns and the diagnostic uses of EEG.	07
	(b)	Write a comprehensive note on Electrical safety codes and standards.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Describe EEG telemetry and typical EEG system artifacts and faults.	07
	(b)	Write a note on basic approaches to protection against shock and equipment protection.	07
