GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII(NEW) • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2016

Subject Code:2171503 Date:23/11/2016

Subject Name:Resource Optimization Techniques

Time: 10.30 AM to 1.00 PM Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Define OR. Explain its scope for application in industries. 07
 - (b) "OR is the tool that give bad answer of any problem 07 otherwise it may be worse answer" Criticize the statement.
- Q.2 (a) Solve the following transportation problem: 07

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	Availability
01	1	2	1	4	5	2	30
O2	3	3	2	1	4	3	50
O3	4	2	5	9	6	2	75
O4	3	1	7	3	4	6	20
Requirement	20	40	30	10	50	25	175

(b) What is meant by an optimality test in a transportation **07** problem?.

OR

- **(b)** Explain in short:
 - (a) feasible solution, (b) basic feasible solution
 - (c) optimum solution, (d) non-degenerate feasible solution.
- Q.3 (a) Solve the following LPP.

Minimize 4x+3y+z

Subject to $x-2y+z \ge 2$

$$x + y - z > = 3$$

$$x, y, z >= 0$$

(b) Explain the Kan DALL'S notation to represent a queuing 07 model. Also explain Balking and Jockeying in queuing.

OR

Q.3 (a) Solve the following LPP.

07

07

07

Maximize
$$z=x1+24x2-x3$$
,
Subject to $x1+x2+x3=15$,
 $x1-x2>=3$,
 $x1+2x2+x3<=20$.

- **(b)** Explain the following terms related to Game theory:
 - A. Game,
 - B. mixed strategy,
 - C. Two person's zero sum game.
 - D. saddle point.
- **Q.4** (a) Solve the following sequential problem by graphical and 07 arithmetic method:

job	A	В	С	D	Е	X	Y	Z
Machine-A	15	14	31	26	25	20	21	15
Machine-B	17	20	23	21	30	19	15	31

(b) What are causes of replacement of a machine? How **07** group replacement problem can solve with OR?

OR

Q.4 (a) Prove that Dual of Dual is a primal.

07

07

Minimize z=x1-x2+x3,

Subject to $2x1-x2+x3 \le 7$,

$$x1-3x2 <= 12$$
,

$$-2x1+2x2+4x3 \le 10$$
.

$$x1, x2, x3 > = 0.$$

Formulate the dual LP.

Q.4 (b) Solve the following Game:

(b)

07

07

		Player-B			
	3	2	3	4	5
Player-A	2	-7	-5	3	4
	3	5	7	-3	3

Q.5 (a) Explain the following queuing model; M/M/1⊗(∞/FCFS). 07 Given an average arrival rate =5 per hour, average service time =7 minutes. Calculate the average queue length, waiting and idle time facilities.

Time and the state of the state

Five wagons are available at stations 1,2,3,4 and 5. These are required at five stations I, II, III, IV and V. The mileages between various stations are given by the table below. How should the wagons be transported so as to minimize the total mileage covered?

TO STATIONS								
		I	II	III	IV	V		
	1	10	5	9	18	11		
FROM	2	13	9	6	12	14		
STATIONS	3	3	2	4	4	5		
	4	18	9	12	17	15		
	5	11	6	14	19	10		

Q.5 (a) The probability Pn of failure just before n is shown in below. If individual replacement costs RS.. 3.50 and group replacement costs RS..1.00 per item. Find the optimum replacement solution.

n	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
pn	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.15	0.12

(b) What is degeneracy in transportation problem? Hove **07** can it solve? Explain with example.
