Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE - SEMESTER-VII(NEW) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Subject Code:2171710  Subject Name: Process Dynamics and Control  Time:10.30 AM to 1.00 PM  Instructions:  Date:25/11/2  Total Marks		16	
		70	
	1.	Attempt all questions.  Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Figures to the right indicate full marks	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Explain different methods of controlling pressure in a distillation column. Compare different control strategies for heat exchangers with suitable diagrams.	07 07
Q.2	(a)	Discuss control of overhead and bottom composition control for a distillation column.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain countercurrent type exchangers with necessary dynamic equations. <b>OR</b>	07
	(b)	A mercury-in-steel thermometer sometimes shows an inverse response. The reading drops momentarily when the bulb is immersed in hot water, because the shell expands more rapidly than the mercury. How complex a model is needed to explain this behavior? Can inverse response be obtained if the wall and internal capacities are lumped?	07
Q.3	(a)	Compare batch, continuous and packed-bed reactors. Also discuss stability issues associated with each in brief.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain single and two element control strategies for boiler. Discuss limitations of each.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain three element control strategy and it's limitations for boiler. Discuss advantages of it over single and two element control strategies.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Compare black, white and gray box models for process control problems with suitable examples.	07
Q.4	(a)	Discuss the need of control scheme development for Waste-Water Treatment plant.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the unit operations used in food and pharmaceutical industries with suitable process flow diagram.	07
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Q.4	(a)	Gases A and B are fed continuously to a tank with a volume 20 ft $^3$ . The normal tank conditions are 20 psia and 70 Degree Fahrenheit, and the normal flow rates are $F_A$ =30 and $F_B$ =20 cfm measured at tank conditions if the flow of B is suddenly increased to 22 cfm, when does the concentration of B reach 95 percent of the new steady-state value? Also explain the response of two element interacting system.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss the importance of system identification for petrochemical and fertilizer industries.	07

Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain different factors which are governing the reaction of chemical reactors. Explain the unit operations of paper industry with suitable process flow diagram.	07 07
Q.5	(a)	<b>OR</b> What is frequency response for distillation column? Explain importance of it with necessary equations.	07

**(b)** 

of it.

What are shrinking and swelling effect in boiler? Explain dynamic compensation

07