Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
Deat 110	Emonient 10.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII(NEW) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Subject Code:2172904 Date: 23/11/2016 Subject Name: Yarn Structure & Fabric Geometry Time: 10.30 AM to 1.00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Derive Retraction factor, $Ry = tan^2(\alpha/2)$ 0.1 07 (a) Describe the disturbing factors that operate in determining real yarn structures. **(b)** 07 **Q.2** What are the parameters to characterize the Migration? 08 (a) Write short note on: 06 **(b)** Hexagonal Close Packing ii. Schwarz Constant. OR Define the terms: 06 **(b)** Optimum twist factor ii. Contraction factor Q.3 Discuss the importance of twist in filament yarn. 06 (a) Discuss the Incidence of irregularity in yarn and its effects. 08 **(b)** 0.3 (a) Calculate: 08 i. Distance between yarn centre & yarn surface at corners. ii. Distance between yarn centre & yarn surface at centre. In case of Hexagonal close packing for layer number seven. Enlist the levels of approach suggested by Hearle to study the mechanics of **(b) 06** Spun yarns. 0.4 Derive all the equations to calculate Fabric cover. 08 (a) For cotton yarn if v = 1.1, warp yarn count is 36's with 70 end/inch and weft **(b)** 06 cover factor is 9. Find out the cloth cover. OR 0.4 Derive generalized equation for maximum cover (reference standard for K & 07 (a) d/p). Write brief note on Tensile properties of fabric. 07 **(b) Q.5** Explain the geometry of jammed condition for Race track cross-section. 08 (a) Define with reference to fabric: i. Isotropic ii. Anisotropic. **06 (b)** OR **Q.5** Derive the equations for Pierce's model for the geometry of Plain woven fabric (a) **10** when "Neither of the yarn is straight nor it is jammed. Draw only diagram for load extension curve for the fabric with different zones. **(b)** 04
