Seat No.: Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Sub	ject	code: 132401 Date: 05-01-2013	
Sub	ject	Name: Basic Power Systems engineering	
Tim	e: 10	0.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Inst	truc	tions:	
	1. 2. 3.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Brief the following components used in power systems. (1) Breaker (2) Isolator (3) Fuses	07
	(b)	Define Power Factor. Explain the Power Triangle and deduce necessary formula from it. State the causes of low power factor.	07
Q.2	(a)	Derive expressions of inductance for three phase overhead transmission line with unsymmetrical conductor spacing.	07
	(b)	•	07
	(b)	What is flux linkage? Find an expression for the flux linkages due to a single current carrying conductor.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Draw and explain the schematic diagram of Hydro power station. Explain the principle of HVDC transmission. Explain the operation and control of HVDC transmission system with Block diagram. OR	07 07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Draw and explain the schematic diagram of Thermal power station. Explain the Skin effect, Proximity effect and Ferranti effect in brief.	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	What is Grounding? What are its advantages? State and define symmetrical components with neat diagram. OR	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)		07 07
Q.5	(a)	State various methods for power factor improvement. Explain power factor correction by static capacitors.	07
	(b)	A single phase Hz motor takes 20 A at 0.75 power factor lagging from a 230 V sinusoidal supply. Calculate the KVAr and capacitance of a capacitor to be connected in parallel to raise the power factor to 0.99 lagging. What the new supply current?	07
0.5	(e)	OR Define PII system, List the advantages of it. Derive the equation of base	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	impedance for single-phase and three-phase system.	07 07
	(D)	equilateral triangle of 2 m side, the diameter of each conductor is 2.5 cm. Calculate the inductance and capacitance of each conductor.	U/
