GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B. E. - SEMESTER – IV • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 140102

Date: 29/12/2012

Total Marks: 70

Subject Name: Aerodynamics - I Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Define the terms: aspect ratio, taper ratio, angle of incidence, upwash, 07 downwash, lift and drag.
 - (b) Explain how the lift generated over the surface and prove that lift is directly 07 proportional to the circulation.
- Q.2 (a) Write a short note on measurement of air speed at low speeds and high 07 speeds.
 - (b) Explain the concept of continum and derive the continuity equation for the 07 Cartesian coordinates.

OR

- (b) Derive the energy equation for the Cartesian coordinates. 07
- Q.3 (a) Define the terms: chord, camber, pressure surface, suction surface, 07 maximum thickness and zero lift angle.
 - (b) How normal shock, oblique shock and expansion waves are generated? 07 Compare the flow properties behind the shock waves and expansion waves.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Classify the NACA series standard airfoils.
 - (b) What is doublet flow? With a neat sketch derive the expression for Velocity 07 potential and stream function for doublet flow.
- Q.4 (a) Draw and explain the $C_L \rightarrow \infty$ curve with the importance for the same. Also 07 define the performance coefficients for the aircraft.
 - (b) Define the forces and moments acting on an aircraft? Derive the expressions 07 for aerodynamic coefficients

OR

- **Q.4** (a) Derive Rankine-Hugoniot relations for oblique shock waves.
- Q.4 (b) State the Kutta Zukowsky theorm and With a neat sketch explain the 07 significance of Kutta Zukowsky theorm.
- Q.5 (a) What is vortex flow? With a neat sketch derive the expression for Velocity 07 potential and stream function for vortex flow.
 - (b) Derive the expression for Prandtl Mayer function for the expansion waves. 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) A gas at pressure of 3 bar, temperature of 350K and Mach number is 1.5 is 07 to be isentropically expanded to 1.38bar. Determine the deflection angle, final Mach number, temperature and pressure of the gas.
 - (b) The stream of gas upstream of a normal shock wave is given by the following data: 07 $M_x=2.5$, $p_x=2$ bat, $T_x=275$ K. Calculate the Mach number, pressure, temperature and velocity of the gas downstream of the shock.

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