Subject code: 140601

Subject Name: Advanced Surveying

Date: 27/12/2012

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B. E. - SEMESTER – IV • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm Total Mark				
Instr	uc	tior	ns:	
	1.		tempt any five questions.	
	2.		ake suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	FI	gures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q .1	1	(a)	Explain principle of stadia method.	0'
Q··		(b)	Explain the theory of least squares.	0'
Q.2		` ′	Explain scale of vertical photograph.	0
Q.		(b)	The scale of an aerial photography is $1 \text{ cm} = 100\text{m}$. The photograph size is	0
		(~)	20 cm x 20 cm. Determine the number of photographs required to cover an	Ū
			area 10 km x 10 km, if the longitudinal lap is 60% and the side lap is 30%.	
			OR	
		(b)	From a satellite station 'E' at a distance of 5.2 m from the main	0
			triangulation station 'D' the following directions or angles were observed:	
			D, 0°,0°,0°, A 150°, 20°, 20°, B, 207°, 46°, 20°, C, 281°,34°, 20°	
			l(DA) = 2970.2m, $l(DB) = 3890.4m$, $l(DC) = 2578.5m$	
			Determine the direction of DA DB and DC	
Q.3	3	(a)	Explain "Laws of Weights".	0
		(b)	Find the gradient from P to Q using the data given in Table	0
			Instrument Staff Line Bearing Vertical angle Cross hair reading	
			at at	
			A P AP 84 ⁰ 36' 3 ⁰ 30' 1.35, 2.10, 2.85	
			A Q AQ 142 ^o 24' 2 ^o 45' 1.9555, 2.875, 3.765	
			The staff was held normal to the line of sight in both cases. Value of	
			tacheometric constants is 100 and 0.3.	
0.0		()	OR	0
Q.:		(a)	State the various points to be broadly considered in selection of base line.	0
		(b)	Find the most probable value of the angle A from the following	0
			observation equations. $A = 30^{0} 28' 40"$ weight 2.	
			$A = 30^{\circ} 28^{\circ} 40^{\circ}$ weight 2. $3A = 91^{\circ} 25^{\circ} 55^{\circ}$ weight 3.	
Q. 4	1	(a)	Explain following terms with the neat sketch	0
Ų.	•	(a)	Vertical circle, observer meridian, altitude of star, declination of star, hour angle,	U
			azimuth, nautical mile, ecliptic.	
		(b)	Explain electromagnetic spectrum.	0
			OR	
Q.4	1	(a)	What is total station? State its field applications.	0
		(b)	What is spherical triangle? State the properties of spherical triangle.	0
Q.5	5	(a)	Explain integration of Remote sensing and GIS.	0
		(b)	Determine the hour angle and declination of a star from the following data:	0
			(i) Altitude of the star $= 22^{\circ} 36^{\circ}$	
			(ii) Azimuth of the star $= 42^0 \text{ W}$	
			(iii) Latitude of the place of observation = 40° N.	
			OR	
Q.5		(a)	State the use of GIS in various field.	0
		(b)	Explain the displacement and errors in aerial photogrammetry.	0
