GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE – SEMESTER V • EXAMINATION – WINTER - 2012 Date: 17-01-2013

Subject code: 150503

Subject Name: Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics - II Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

Q.4

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Derive the equation for the criteria for phase equilibrium in terms of fugacity 07 for a mixture of N components and π phases.
 - (b) Explain the analytical and graphical method to determine partial molar 07 properties of components in mixtures.
- Q.2 (a) For a binary system, if the activity coefficient of component is given by 07 $mov_1! > !bx_3^3 - !$ find the expression for the component 2.!
 - **(b)** A gas obeys the equation P (V-b) = RT For this gas $b = 0.0391 \text{dm}^3/\text{mol}$. 07 Calculate the fugacity and fugacity coefficient of the gas at 1000 °C and 1000 atm.

OR

(b) Write in brief a note on feasibility of chemical reaction. 07

Assuming the validity of Raoult's law, do the following calculations for the for 14 Q.3 the system of acetone (1), acetonitrile (2) and nitromethane (3),

- (a) Given $x_1 = 0.30$ and $x_2 = 0.40$, T = 75°C, find y_1 and P.
- (b) Given $y_1 = 0.45$ and $y_2 = 0.35$, $T = 80^{\circ}C$, find x_1 and P.

 $\ln P^{\text{sat}} = A - [B \div (t + C)]$ where P^{sat} is in kPa and t is in °C

Component	А	В	С
Acetone(1)	14.3916	2795.82	230.0
Acetonitrile (2)	14.2724	2945.47	224.0
Nitromethane (3)	14.2043	2972.64	209.0

OR

- Q.3 (a) Write a brief note on retrograde condensation and its application. 07 (b) Explain the methodology to be adopted for calculating the bubble point 07 calculation for the mixtures of hydrocarbons at high pressure.
- 0.4 (a) Write a brief note on ideal solutions and non-ideal solutions. 07
 - (b) Write a brief note on thermodynamic consistency test of VLE data. 07 OR

(a) Derive from first principle
$$\Delta G^{\circ} = - RT \ln K$$
.

07 (b) Calculate the equilibrium constant Kp at 25°C for the water gas shift reaction 07 $|DP_{h*!!+!!}I_{3}P_{h*!!} - > DP_{3}_{h*!}, |I_{3}_{h*!!}|$

Given that the standard free energies of formation at 298 K are (-32.8) kcal/mol for carbon monoxide, (-54.64) kcal /mol for steam and (-94.26) kcal/mol for carbon dioxide.

Q.5		Explain T-x,y diagram for partially miscible system. Explain the effect of inert and presence of product in initial mixture of reacting	
	(0)	system	
		OR	

- Q.5 (a) Write short note on Van Laar equation and Margules equation/ 07
 - (b) Write in brief on phase rule for the reacting system. 07
