Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER V • EXAMINATION - WINTER - 2012

Subject code: 150703 Date: 17-01-2013 **Subject Name: Design and Analysis of Algorithms** Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 Answer the following. 14 Explain why analysis of algorithms is important? Explain: Worst Case, Best (i) Case & Average Case Complexity. What is an algorithm? Explain characteristics of any algorithm. (ii) Define: Optimal Solution, Feasible solution, Principle of Optimality. Explain in brief Breadth First Search and Depth First Search Traversal (iii) techniques of a Graph. (iv) **Q.2** Give the properties of Heap Tree. Sort the following data with Heap Sort **07** (a) Method: 65, 75, 5, 55, 25, 30, 90, 45, 80. **(b)** What is Divide and Conquer Technique? Give the use of it for Binary **07** Searching Method. Also give its Time Complexity. OR Explain Quick Sort Method with example. Give its Time Complexity. **07 Q.3** Answer any TWO of the following. 14 Define Minimal Spanning Tree(MST). Explain Krushkal's Algorithm to find MST with example. Solve Making Change problem using Dynamic Programming. (denominations: d1=1,d2=4,d3=6). Give your answer for making change of Rs. 8. Solve the following Knapsack Problem using Dynamic Programming Method. Write the equation for solving above problem. n = 5, W = 1004 5 2 3 Object \rightarrow 1 Weight (w) \rightarrow 10 20 30 40 50 Value (v) \rightarrow 20 30 66 40 60 **Q.4** Answer **any TWO** of the following. 14 Explain Backtracking Method. What is N-Queens Problem? Give solution of 4-(a) Queens Problem using Backtracking Method. Find Longest Common Subsequence using Dynamic Programming Technique **(b)** with illustration $X=\{A,B,C,B,D,A,B\}$ $Y=\{B,D,C,A,B,A\}$ Explain Chained Matrix Multiplication with example. 0.5 Explain in Breif: **08** P Problem, NP Problem, Travelling Salesman Problem, Min Max Principle. What is Finite Automata? Explain use of finite automata for string matching **06 (b)** with suitable example. OR 0.5 Explain Rabin- carp method for string matching and also give the algorithm. **08** (a)

(b)

Explain use of Branch & Bound Technique for solving Assignment Problem.

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