# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE – SEMESTER V • EXAMINATION – WINTER - 2012

Subject code: 151904

Subject Name: Power Plant Engineering

Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm

## **Instructions:**

**Total Marks: 70** 

Date: 16-01-2013

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. Use of Steam tables is permitted.
- Q.1 (a) A diesel power plant consists of two units of 500 K W capacity of each and 07 one unit of 200 KW capacity. The fuel has a calorific value of 40,000K J/Kg and fuel consumption is 0.25 Kg/K W hr. Determine the quantity of fuel required a month of 30 days and its cost if the fuel cost is Rs 4000 per ton, also find overall efficiency of the plant.
  - (b) How is the total annual cost of electricity estimated? How does the fuel cost 07 relate to the load and cost of power generation?
- Q.2 (a) The following details refer to a boiler plant consisting of economizer, a 07 boiler and super heater
  Mass of water evaporated per hour =5940 Kg, mass of coal burnt per hour =675Kg, L.C.V of coal =31600K J/Kg, pressure of steam at boiler stop valve =14 bar, temperature of feed water entering the economizer =32 °C, temperature of feed water leaving economizer =115 °C, dryness fraction of steam leaving the boiler and entering super heater is 0.96 temperature of steam leaving the super heater=260°C specific heat of super heater steam =2.3K J / Kg K.. Determine :
  - i. Percentage of heat in coal utilized in economizer, boiler and super heater
  - ii. Overall efficiency of boiler plant.
  - (b) With neat sketch explain different types of super heaters. 07OR
  - (b) Discuss status of Fluidized bed combustion boilers worldwide and list its 07 advantages and disadvantages.
- Q.3 (a) List requirements of good coal handling plant and list various stages of coal 07 handling.
  - (b) Write brief note on Electrostatic precipitator. 07

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- Q.3 (a) Explain principle of overfeed stoker with neat sketch. Compare under feed 07 stoker and overfeed stroker.
  - (b) Discuss requirements of oil burners? With neat sketch explain long flame, 07 turbulent burners and tangential burners.
- Q.4 (a) With neat sketch explain engine lubrication system of a typical diesel power 07 plant.
  - (b) Describe working of hot sodium zeolite process with neat sketch and 07 chemical reactions. List advantages and disadvantages over ion exchange system.

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# OR

- $\mathbf{Q.4}$  (a) With neat sketch explain engine cooling system of diesel power plant
  - (b) The following reading were taken during a test on a surface condenser Mean 07 condenser temperature =35 °C, Hot well temperature=30 °C, condenser vacuum=69cm Hg, barometer reading 76cm Hg, condensate collected 16Kg/min. Cooling water enters at 20 °C and leaves at 32.5 °C, flow rate being 37500 Kg/hr calculate
    - i. Mass of air present per cubic meter of condensate
    - ii. Quality of steam at condenser inlet
    - iii. Vacuum efficiency
    - iv. Condenser efficiency

### Q.5 (a) Draw neat sketches of following:

- Gas cooled reactor
- CANDU reactor
- (b) With usual notations derive an expression of estimation of height of chimney 07 and condition of maximum discharge.

#### OR

- Q.5 (a) State effects of different pollutants emitted from different types of power 07 plants.
  - (**b**) Compare the following
    - i. Nuclear power plant and thermal power plant
    - ii. Diesel power plant and thermal power plant

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