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Seat No.:GUJARAT TECHNOLO		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	
		BE – SEMESTER V • EXAMINATION – WINTER - 2012	
Subject code: 152104 Date: 16-01-2013			
•		me: Fuels, Furnaces and Refractory	
	uction	0 pm to 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
111511		ttempt all questions.	
		ake suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3. Fi	gures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain By-product coke oven high temperature carbonization process (HTC) and differentiate between waste heat oven HTC & regenerative oven HTC process with suitable figure.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What do you mean by Furnace? Discuss various possible reasons of heat losses in furnaces and method of their minimization.	07
Q.2	(a)	Define and classify refractories. Give two examples of each. What are the general requirements of a refractory material?	07
	<b>(b)</b>	•	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Define calorific value. Explain that how one can determine the calorific value of a given coal sample by using bomb calorimeter.	07
Q.3	(a)	What is coke oven gas? Write the composition and application of coke oven	07
	<b>(b)</b>	gas. Discuss the factors affecting composition of it.  What is Draft? Explain the role of draft in furnace design. Differentiate between Natural, forced, induced and balanced draft.  OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Mention the requirements of fuel storage. Discuss the methods to minimize	07
	<b>(b)</b>	spontaneous oxidation during coal storage.  What do you mean by Combustion of fuels? Discuss the factors governing complete combustion of a fuel. Discuss effect of excess air on products of combustion.	07
Q.4	(a)	Describe the construction and working of cupola furnace. Give advantage of its application?	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the general method for manufacturing of refractories. <b>OR</b>	07
Q.4	(a)	What are the Plasma heating furnaces? Discuss about it in brief. Also give its applications.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Define refractoriness under load and explain the method to determine it.	<b>07</b>

Q.5 (a) Discuss the working principle of Optical Pyrometers and explain with diagram 07 the procedure of temperature measurement by it. **(b)** Write a note on applicability of Solar energy and Hydrogen energy as a fuel. **07** 

OR

Q.5 (a) Explain the method used for thermocouple construction and calibration. What 07 is thermoelectric inversion? Explain.

(b) Mention the types of arc furnace and explain the construction and working of 07 arc furnace. Enlist the advantages of direct arc furnaces?

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