Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE – SEMESTER V • EXAMINATION – WINTER - 2012					
•		de: 15		Date: 16-01-2013	
_			Electro Mechanical Ener		
		_	to 05:00 pm	Total Marks: 70	
Instr			11 4		
		_	all questions.	N NOOCCONI	
			itable assumptions whereve to the right indicate full ma		
	 I	igui es	o the right mateure run mu	1110	
Q.1	(a)		the blanks.	0	7
		1)		nents concerning parallel operation of	
			transformers, statement		
			a) Transformers must have	same ratio of transformation	
			,	perated at the same frequency	
			d) Transformers must have		
			a) Hanstofffield mast nave	equal R 711 runings.	
		2)	In a 3-phase induction mo	tor, the relative speed of stator flux with	
		,	respect to is zero	· ·	
			a) Stator winding	b) Rotor	
			b) Rotor flux	d) Space	
		•	7.00		
		3)		eth of air-gap in an induction motor will be	
			to increase the	h) Speed	
			a) Power factorb) Magnetizing current	b) Speed	
		4)		a 1-phase induction motor is placed in	
		7)	The starting winding of t	t 1-phase madetion motor is placed in	
			a) Rotor	b) stator	
			c) Armature	d) field	
			,	,	
		5)		nchronously-rotating stator flux and rotor	
			poles of a synchronous motor	or is called angle.	
			a) Synchronizing	b) torque	
			c) Power factor	d) slip	
			The standard Comme		
		6)		nent magnet stepper motor having 8 stator	
			poles and 4 rotor poles is a) 60 b) 45 c)	 30 d) 15	
			a) 00 0) 45 C)	30 d) 15	
		7)	motor would be su	itable where constant speed is absolutely	
		')	assential to ansure a constan	1	

- essential to ensure a constant product. a) Induction motor

 - b) stepper motor
 - c) Permananent magnet synchronous motor
 - d) Brushless dc motor
- **(b)** Explain Torque – speed characteristics of Induction motor and explain 07

different types of torque.

Q.2	(a)	What are the effects of change in Excitation on armature current and power factor of synchronous motor? Use necessary vector diagrams to support your answers.		
	(b)	Explain working principle of Universal motor and draw its characteristics. OR	07	
	(b)	Derive the expression for starting torque of an induction motor and also find out the condition for being it maximum.	07	
Q.3	(a)	A 120-kVA, 6000 / 400-V Y/Y 3-ph, 50Hz transformer has an iron loss of 1,600 W. The maximum efficiency occurs at 3 /4 full load. Find the efficiencies of the transformer at a) Full-load and 0.8 power factor b) Half of full-load and unity power factor.	07	
	(b)	Why a 1-phase Induction motor is not self starting? How it is made self-starting?	07	
Q.3	(a)	OR A 746-kW, 3-phase, 50Hz, 16-pole induction motor has a rotor impedance of (0.02 + j0.15) ohm at standstill. Full load torque is obtained at 360 r.p.m. Calculate – a) The ratio of maximum to full-load torque	07	
		b) The speed of maximum torque		
	(b)	c) The rotor resistance to be added to get maximum starting torque. Explain different types of magnetic materials.	07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Give comparison between induction motor and synchronous motor. Explain blocked rotor test of an induction motor. OR	07 07	
Q.4 Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain the No-Load test of an induction motor. Explain Scott Connection of 3-phase transformers.	07 07	
Ų. 4	(D)	Explain Scott Connection of 3-phase transformers.	U/	
Q.5	(a)	 i) What is plugging of an induction motor? ii) Write a short note on Y / Δ connection. 	03 04	
	(b)	A 500kVA, 3-phase, 50Hz transformer has a voltage ratio (line voltages) of 333/11kV and delta/star connected. The resistance per phase are: high voltage side35 ohm, low voltage side 0.0876 ohm and iron loss is 3050W. Calculate the value of efficiency at full-load and unity power factor. OR	07	
Q.5	(a)	i) what is an induction generator?ii) Write a short note on Δ / Y connection.	03 04	
	(b)	A 3-phase, 400V star connected induction motor has a star connected rotor with a stator to rotor turn ratio of 6.5. The rotor resistance and standstill reactance per phase are 0.05 ohm and 0.25 ohm respectively. What should be the value of external resistance per phase to be inserted in the rotor circuit to obtain maximum torque at starting?	07	
