| Seat N   | o.:  | Enrolment No  |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|--|--|---|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------|--|
| <b>GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL</b>                                     |  |   |   |                                    |                            | UNIVERSITY    |          |  |
|  |  | _   |   | ER V • EXAMINAT                    |                            |               |          |  |
| Subi   | ect cod                                      | de: 152   |   |                                    |                            | e: 16-01-2013 |          |  |
| U  |  |   |   | Ruhher                             | 200                        | . 10 01 1010  |          |  |
| Subject Name: Rheology of Rubber Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm Tota |  |   |   |                                    |                            | al Marks: 70  |          |  |
|  | uction                                       | _   | 0 05.00 ph  | 11                                 | 100                        | ii waiks. 70  |          |  |
| msu  |  |   | all amagtians   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  |  | _   | all questions   | otions wherever nec                | occory                     |               |          |  |
|  |  |   | _   | idicate full marks.                | essai y.                   |               |          |  |
|  |  | _   | _   | ve conventional mea                | ning.                      |               |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | ,                                  | g·                         |               |          |  |
| Q.1  | Answer the following                         |   |   |                                    |                            |               | 14       |  |
|  |  | (i)   |   | ton's law of Viscosity.            | •                          |               |          |  |
|  | (ii) What is meant by Viscoelastic material? |   |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  |  | (iii) Write Ellis model.  |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  |  | (iv) Define kinematic viscosity and derive its unit.  |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  |  | (v)   | -   |                                    | or determination of PRI.   |               |          |  |
|  |  | <ul><li>(vi) Give the advantage of rotation plastimeter over compression plastimeter</li><li>(vii) Write in brief about working of Extrusion plastimeter.</li></ul> |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
| Q.2  | (a)  | (vii)   |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
| Q.2  | (a)  |   | Draw the stress strain curve of different kind of materials. Explain the curve of rubber-like material. |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  | <b>(b)</b>                                   |   | Derive the equation of maximum velocity for flow through an annulus.                                    |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  | ,  |   | OR  |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  | <b>(b)</b>                                   |   | Derive the expression for velocity distribution of Newtonian fluid flowing                              |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  | through an extruder.                         |   |   |                                    |                            | CAT           | 4.0      |  |
| Q.3  | (a)  | (a) Derive the mathematical expression for determining viscosity of Newtonia  |   |                                    |                            |               | 10       |  |
|  | (b)  | in capillary viscometer.  Draw the table showing different viscometers and their viscosity range.   |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  | (0)  | OR  |   |                                    |                            |               | 04       |  |
| Q.3  |  | Derive the relation between angular velocity of cup and torque on the bob for a   |   |                                    |                            |               | 14       |  |
| Q.C  |  | Power law fluid placed in Cup & Bob Viscometer.   |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
| Q.4  | (a)  |   | For an unknown polymer melt shear stress- shear rate data is given below. Apply                         |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  |  | power   | law model to  | this data and calculate            |                            | 1             |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | $\tau \times 10^{-4} \text{N/m}^2$ | (-du / dr) s <sup>-1</sup> |               |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | 2.5                                | 0.75                       |               |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | 5.2                                | 2.0                        |               |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | 7.4                                | 3.1                        | -             |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | 17.0<br>33.0                       | 13.5<br>33.9               | -             |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | 59.0                               | 67.7                       | 1             |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | 200.0                              | 338.7                      | 1             |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | 490.0                              | 1354.8                     |               |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | 780.0                              | 3387.0                     |               |          |  |
|  |  |   |   | 1120.0                             | 5000.0                     |               |          |  |
|  | <b>a</b> >                                   | ъ.  | 4 1 1   | 1550.0                             | 7000.0                     |               | 04       |  |
|  | <b>(b)</b>                                   | (b) Discuss the rheology of internal mixers.  |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
| Ω 4  | (2)  | OR  (a) Discuss the effect of temperature and pressure on viscosity of polymer melts  |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
| Q.4  | (a)<br>(b)                                   |   |   |                                    |                            |               | 08<br>06 |  |
| Q.5  | ` ,  |   | Explain Maxwell and Voight model for Viscoelasticity.   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
| <b>Q.</b>  | (a)<br>(b)                                   | _   | Describe coaxial cylinder viscometer with axial motion. <b>06</b>                                       |                                    |                            |               |          |  |
|  | (~)  | OR  |   |                                    |                            |               |          |  |

\*\*\*\*\*\*

**06** 

**08** 

(a) Write a note on penetrometers, orifice and indentation viscometer.

(b) Discuss Retardation phenomena.

Q.5