GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B. E. - SEMESTER – VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 160404 Date: 05/01/2013

Subject Name: Instrumentation and Process

Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Derive the transfer function of mercury thermometer. Determine the response 07 equation of mercury thermometer for impulse forcing function.
 - (b) Define and explain the following terms.1) Time Constant 2) First order system 3) Forcing Functions
- Q.2 (a) Define interacting and non-interacting system. Derive the transfer function for 07 interacting systems.
 - (b) Mention different examples of the first order systems and derive the expression 07 for the transfer function for liquid level in a tank.

OR

- (b) Define second order systems. Determine the transfer function for U-tube 07 manometer in which the pressure P is applied on one arm and second arm is open to the atmosphere.
- Q.3 (a) Write short notes on

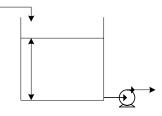
 (i) Bimetallic thermometer

 (ii) Bubbler system for liquid level

 measurement.
 - (b) What are static characteristic of an instrument? Define
 Accuracy 2) Reproducibility 3) Sensitivity

OR

- Q.3 (a) Define Servo problem and Regulator problem. A PD controller is used to control first order system with first order measuring element. Determine the expression for the offset for servo mechanism control system.
 - (b) Describe the principle, construction and working of thermocouple used for 07 temperature measurement.
- Q.4 (a) Derive the transfer function H(s)/Q(s) for the following liquid-level system. 07



(b) The open loop transfer function of a control system is given as

$$G(s) = \frac{K_C(S+I)}{S(S+2)(S+3)}$$

Determine the stability of system and find the location of a pair of root of the

07

characteristic equation lie on the imaginary axis.

OR

Q.4 (a) The open loop transfer function of a control system is given as, $G(s) = \frac{K_C}{S(S+1)(S+2)}$

Sketch the root locus diagram of the system.

- **Q.4 (b)** Describe the principle, construction and working of orifice flow meter. What are **07** its advantages and limitations?
- Q.5 (a) Define amplitude ratio and phase angle. Plot the Bode diagram for the 07 proportional Integral controller.
 - (b) (1) Give merits and demerits of P, PI and PID controller.
 (2) Explain Servo and Regulator control with suitable examples
 04

ΩR

- Q.5 (a) Write short notes on Bellows pressure elements. 07
 - (b) Describe the principle, construction and working of radiation pyrometer. 07
