Seat No.: \_\_\_

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## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** B. E. - SEMESTER – VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

## Subject code: 160603Date: 04/01/2013Subject Name: Railway, Bridge and Tunnel EngineeringTime: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	<b>(a)</b>	Explain about loading and construction gauge with their uses.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	(i) Define : UIC-880-TISCO-V-1999-OB	03
		(ii) State basic requirements of an ideal alignment.	04
Q.2	(a)	Discuss about methods of erection of various types of bridges in brief.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain in brief: (i) Resistance to traction.	03
		(ii) Types of stations	04
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain in brief: (i) Marshalling yards.	03
		(ii) Concrete sleepers	04
Q.3	(a)	Discuss about various types of gradients and grade compensation on curves.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss about causes and effects of creep. Also write measures to reduce	07
		creep.	
		OR	~-
Q.3	(a)	Explain in brief with sketch diamond crossing and scissors crossover.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What essential purposes are served by signaling and interlocking? Briefly	07
		describe semaphore signals.	
0.4	(-)	Englishing (i) Stars of bridges	0.2
Q.4	(a)	Explain in brief: (i) Strengthening of bridges. (ii) Bridge bearings	03 04
	(b)	Explain about ideal bridge site characteristics.	04
	(U)	OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain in brief: (i) Scour depth.	03
<b>V.</b> -	(a)	(ii) Types of bridge superstructure.	03
Q.4	(b)	Explain in brief: (i) Waterway	03
<b>~</b> ···	(0)	(ii) Types of bridge substructure.	04
Q.5	(a)	Enlist various methods of tunneling in soft ground. Explain needle beam	07
	()	method.	-
	<b>(b)</b>	Write classification of tunnels. Sketch various shapes of tunnels.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Enlist various methods of tunneling in hard rock. Explain any one in detail.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain in brief: (i) Advantages of tunnel.	03
		(ii) Lighting and ventilation in tunnel.	04

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