GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B. E. - SEMESTER – VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subje Subje	ect N	Date: 08/01/2013	
Time Instr		Total Marks: 70	
Q.1	(a)	 (i) Explain lexical analysis of a language processor. (ii) Construct DFA for following regular expression: (a* b*)a*ab # 	07
	(b)	 (i) Consider following grammar S -> aSbS bSaS epsilon Derive the string abab. Draw corresponding parse the Are these rules ambiguous? Justify. (ii) Write regular definitions for producing real numbers programming language 'C'. 	
Q.2	(a)	Write unambiguous production rules to produce arithm expression consisting of $+, -, *, /, ^$ (exponent), id. Use them for parsing id ^ id ^ id * id + id / id using sh reduce parser (Naïve bottom up parsing). Also limitation(s) of the method.	ift -
	(b)		07
	(b)	By giving suitable example, illustrate working of oper precedence parser.	ator 07
Q.3	(a)	Explain working of LL (1) parser. Parse following string id + id - (id * id)	g: 07
	(b)	Explain use of various data structures (tables) needed PASS I of the assembler. Also give details of their field Explain various suitable data structures for the syn table. OR	s.
Q.3	(a)	Explain following :	07
τ.··	()	(i) Assembler directives (any three)(ii) Loader	
	(b)	Consider following assembly program. Show (i) Cont of Symbol Table (ii) intermediate codes using Varia representation (iii) corresponding machine codes START 100	

		READ A		
		READ B		
		READ C		
		MOVER AREG, A		
		ADD AREG, B		
		ADD AREG, C MULT AREG, C		
		MOVEM AREG, RESULT		
		PRINT RESULT		
		STOP		
		A DS 1		
		BDS1CDS1		
		RESULT DS 1		
		END		
		Instruction opcodes:		
		READ – 09, MOVER – 04, MOVEM – 05, ADD – 01, MULT – 03, PRINT – 10, STOP – 00		
		Assembler-directive codes: START – 01, END - 02		
		Register code: AREG – 01		
Q.4	(a)	(i) Define a macro taking A and B as parameters to	07	
		compute A = A * B + B * B + A + B		
		(ii) Explain positional parameters, keyword parameters and		
	(b)	default value parameters for macros. Explain advanced macro programming facilities. Give 0'		
	(0)	examples.	07	
		OR		
Q.4	(a)	(i) Define a macro taking starting_location and N as		
		parameters to find summation of all N numbers stored		
		at locations starting from starting_location. The result is to be stored at starting_location.		
		(ii) Illustrate expansion of nested macro calls by giving		
		example.		
Q.4	(b)	List and explain tasks involved in macro expansion.	07	
Q.5	(a)	(i) Write Three address codes and triple representation for	07	
		x = x * y * z + x * y + y * z (ii) Explain self relocating program and overlay structured		
		program.		
	(b)	(i) List and compare various techniques for dynamic	07	
		memory allocation.		
		(ii) Give example(s) of errors detected by first three phases of compiler.		
		OR		
Q.5	(a)	Explain various optimizing transformations of a compiler	07	
		by giving suitable examples.	a –	
	(b)	Explain design of a linker by addressing issues of	07	
		relocation and linking.		
