GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B. E. - SEMESTER – VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

•		code: 161405 Date: 07/01/2013	
Time	e: 02	Name: Milk and Milk Products Technology2.30 pm - 05.00 pmTotal Marks: 70	
Inst		ions:	
	1. 2. 3.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	 Answer the followings in short: i) Enlist the different types of vanilla flavorings available in market. ii) State the advantages of homogenized milk. iii) Enlist the name of major milk proteins. iv) Write the name of instruments used to measure viscosity and refractive index of milk. v) Give the name of the pigments responsible for yellow colour of cow milk and greenish ting of paneer/cheese whey. vi) Define: Softy ice-cream 	07
	(b)	vii) Write the PFA specifications for ice-cream.Write short notes on:i) Forced crystallization	04
	(c)	ii) Anand pattern of milk collectionWrite in brief for rennet coagulation of milk in cheese making.	03
Q.2	(a)	Write short note on various platform test and give principle and procedure for alkaline phophatase test.	07
	(b)	Enlist the different types of cream and discuss the methods of preparation of cream. OR	07
	(b)	Define ripening of cream. Write down the objective and procedure for cream ripening for butter making.	07
Q.3	(a)	List benefits of dried milk product preparation and explain various physical and functional properties of dried milk product.	07
	(b)	Discuss the following steps in preparation of butter: i) Neutralization of cream ii) Working of butter OR	07
Q.3	(a)		07
	(b)	Give the flow diagram for the preparation of butter and describe 'Churning' step in detail.	07
Q.4	(a)	Write short notes on: i) Recombined milk ii) Flavoured milk	07

(b) Discuss the flow diagram for preparation of cheddar cheese with technical 07 details.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Define Toned milk and write the advantages and procedure for preparation of toned milk.
- Q.4 (b) Draw line diagram of Spray Drier indicating various parts and give flow 07 diagram for preparation of high heat skim milk powder.
- Q.5 (a) Enlist the different non dairy products used in preparation of ice-cream and write 07 the role of stabilizers and emulsifiers with examples.
 - (b) Write detailed constituents of milk in the form of chart and classify 07 traditional Indian Milk products.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss in detail the steps 'Homogenization' and 'Freezing' in preparation of ice- 07 cream
 - (b) To meet the shortage of liquid milk in summer, dairy is required to prepared 03 10,000liter of Recombined toned milk (3% fat & 8.6% SNF) using white butter (80% fat &1.5% SNF) and SMP (94.5% SNF, 1.5% fat & 4% moisture). Calculate the quantities of white butter, SMP and water required to prepare the same.
 - (c) Discuss any four physico-chemical properties of cow milk and buffalo milk 04 important for processing and equipment design.

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