GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B. E. - SEMESTER – VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 161902 Date: 03/0		/2013	
Subj	ect I	Name: Internal Combustion Engines	
Time	e: 02	.30 pm - 05.00 pm Total Marks	: 70
Instr	uct	ions:	
	2.	Attempt any five questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Discuss the difference between theoretical and actual valve timing diagrams of four stroke petrol engine.	05
	(b)	•	05
	(c)	• • •	04
Q.2	(a)	What is the function of carburetor in an SI engine? Briefly explain with a neat sketch the operation of simple float type carburetor.	07
	(b)		07
		OR	
	(b)	 Discuss the suitability of the following fuels in diesel engines. (i) Alcohols (ii) Vegetable oils (iii) Biogas 	07
Q.3	(a)	Describe with the help of suitable sketches: (i) Jerk pump system (ii) Common rail system	07
	(b)	 (iii) Distributor system Describe different types of injection nozzles and discuss their relative advantages and disadvantages. OR 	07
Q.3	(a)		07
	(b)		07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Describe with sketches the different methods of supercharging. A 4-cylinder, 4-stroke petrol engine 6 cm bore and 9 cm stroke was tested at constant speed. The fuel supply was fixed to 0.13 kg/min and plugs of 4-cylinders were successively short-circuited without change of speed. The power measurements were as follows:	07 07

With all cylinder working=16.25 kw With No.1st –cylinder cut-off=11.55 kw With No.2nd –cylinder cut-off =11.65 kw (BP) With No.3rd –cylinder cut-off =11.70 kw (BP) With No.4th –cylinder cut-off =11.50 kw (BP) Find (a) The IP of engine (b) Mechanical efficiency (c) Indicated thermal efficiency if CV of fuel used is 42000 kj/kg and (d) Find the relative efficiency on IP bases assuming clearance vol. =60 cm³

OR

- Q.4 (a) What are the basic types of Diesel smoke? What are the ways of 07 controlling Diesel smoke?
 - (b) Explain the Methods of obtaining friction power and explain any one 07 of them in detail.
- Q.5 (a) What is ignition lag? Discuss the effect of engine variables on ignition 07 lag in case of SI engines.
 - (b) What are the basic requirements of a good SI engine combustion 07 chamber?

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the phenomenon of diesel knock. Compare it with the 07 phenomenon of detonation in SI engine.
 - (b) What is meant by combustion induced swirl? Show with sketches two 07 important designs of CI combustion chamber using this method of swirl.
