## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

B. E. - SEMESTER - VI • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2012

Date: 04/01/2013

Subject code: 162403

Subject Name: Switch Gear and Fault Analysis Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm Total Marks: 70			
		tions:	
1115	1. 2.	Attempt any five questions.	
Q.1	(a)	Describe short circuit in brief. Discuss the possible causes of short-circuit in a	07
	<b>(b)</b>	power system and its harmful effects.  Differentiate between earthing switch & isolator, and explain the requirement of isolator and earthing switches.	07
Q.2	(a)	Define fuse and fuse element. Discuss in brief the desirable characteristics of fuse element.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Draw the diagram of SF6 circuit breaker and explain its working in detail.  OR	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the construction and working of vacuum circuit breaker with a neat diagram.	07
Q.3	(a)	Describe Per Unit method of representing quantities along with its advantages and disadvantages.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Define fault & explain double line to ground fault of unloaded synchronous generator.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain construction and operation of current limiting reactors. Define fault & explain fault analysis of single line to ground fault (L-G) of unloaded synchronous generator.	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain the construction and operation of buchholz relay with a neat diagram. What do you mean by distance protection? Explain the requirement of distance protection and list its types. Draw necessary diagrams.  OR	07 07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the construction and operation of Electromagnetic Induction relay with a neat diagram.	07
Q.4	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the working principle of induction relay with a neat diagram and derive its torque equation.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Write a short note on 1) Static relay 2) Microcontroller based digital relay. Explain the phenomenon of auto-reclosure in circuit breakers giving proper example.	07 07
o -		OR	c <del>-</del>
Q.5	(a)	List some commonly used electronic circuits in static relays. Explain any two with neat diagrams.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Write a short note on 1) Duties of circuit breakers 2) Fault clearing process.	07

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