Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B. E. - SEMESTER – VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 171001

Subject Name: Microwave Engineering

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Date: 26/12/2012

Instructions:

- **1.** Attempt any five questions.
- Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 2.
- Figures to the right indicate full marks. 3.
- 02 0.1 (a) A1). Define following terms: 1. Standing wave ratio and 2. Return loss. A2). A lossless transmission line with characteristic impedance of 300 ohm is fed by a generator with impedance 100 ohm. The line is 100 m long and is terminated by a resistive 05 load of 200 ohm. Calculate the load reflection coefficient, VSWR, the transmission loss and the return loss.
 - (b) Draw equivalent circuit of transmission line and derive basic equations for voltage 07 and current on transmission line. Define characteristic impedance of transmission line.
- What is the importance impedance matching? Give your answer w.r.t. transmission **O.2 (a)** 07 line.

Derive expression of the length of short-circuit stub for impedance matching on transmission line.

- A 100 ohm line with air as dielectric is terminated by a load impedance of 75 + i4007 **(b)** ohm and is excited at 1 GHz by a matched generator. Find the position of a single stub of 100 ohm impedance on the line, and determine the length of the stub. Solve using Smith chart. OR
- A lossless 50 ohm air line has $V_{max} = 2.5$ V and $V_{min} = 1$ V when terminated with an 07 **(b)** unknown load. The distance between the successive voltage minima is 5 cm and the first voltage minimum from the load end is 1.25 cm. Design a short circuited single stub for impedance matching. Solve using Smith chart.
- Why does the TEM mode can not propagate through hollow rectangular waveguide? **Q.3** (a) 07 Derive wave equation/s for rectangular waveguide.
 - **(b)** Explain with diagram the pattern of field lines observed in strip lines and microstrip lies. 07

OR

- (a) Define following terms with respect to waveguide: 1. Phase velocity and 2. Group velocity. Q.3 07 Derive expression for both of them.
 - Enumerate merits and demerits of microstrip line compared to other types transmission 07 **(b)** media at microwave frequencies. Explain briefly parallel strip lines.
- **Q.4** Draw diagram of E-plane Tee junction and derive s-parameter matrix for the same. 07 **(a)**
 - Draw cavity magnetron and explain its working with clear diagrams for π -mode and phase 07 **(b)** focusing effect.

OR

- **Q.4** Derive s-parameter matrix for the E-H-plane Tee under the condition that all four ports are 07 (a) matched. Draw necessary diagrams.
 - Using applegate diagram explain working of reflex klystron. Differentiate between klystron 07 **(b)** and travelling wave tube.
- Explain Doppler effect and continuous wave Doppler radar along with necessary diagrams. **Q.5** 07 (a)
 - What do you understand by avalanche transit time effect? Explain working, construction, 07 **(b)** and applications of TRAPATT device.

OR

- What are the factors which limits the sensitivity of a radar receiver? Derive the range Q.5 (a) 07 equation considering the noise figure of the radar receiver. 07
 - Explain working of tunnel diode and give its applications. **(b)**

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