GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B. E. - SEMESTER – VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 171006 Subject Name: Biomedical Instrumentation Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain different lead configuration available for recording an ECG signal. Explain, 07 in brief, different types of ECG recorders.
 - (b) With neat sketches, describe the *depolarization* and *repolarization* process occurring 07 in human cells.
- Q.2 (a) What is an *electrode*? Draw an equivalent circuit for measuring the biopotentials 07 using two electrodes. Explain *microelectrodes* in brief.
 - (b) Draw one ECG beat indicating typical amplitude and time values. Explain the **07** physiology behind the development of ECG beat aided with cardiovascular circulation.

OR

- (b) Draw the diagram that relates *blood pressure* variations with *heart sounds* and ECG 07 waveform. Explain, in brief, *indirect* method of measuring the blood pressure.
- Q.3 (a) Draw the block diagram of an *electrocardiograph* (ECG) machine and explain it in 07 detail.
 - (b) Explain *magnetic* and *ultrasonic* blood flowmeters with neat sketches. 07

OR

- **Q.3** (a) Explain *electroencephalograph* (*EEG*) and *electromyograph* (EMG) machines with **07** their block diagrams and discuss their applications.
 - (b) What is *plethysmography*? Explain operating principles of different types of **07** plethysmographs.
- Q.4 (a) What is a *pacemaker*? Explain *competitive* and *non-competitive* types of pacemakers. 07
 - (b) Explain the principle of *electronomy, coagulation, fulguration* and *desiccation*. Also 07 explain the surgical diathermy machine.

OR

- Q.4 (a) What is *fibrillation*? Explain ac and dc *defibrillators* with neat sketches and 07 waveforms.
 - (b) Explain the operating principle of *heart lung machine* and discuss its applications. 07
- Q.5 (a) Explain the principle of radiation. Draw and explain the block diagram of an x-ray 07 machine.
 - (b) Explain the operating principle of Ultrasound imaging.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss the limitations of x-ray imaging. Explain the principle of CT imaging. 07
 - (b) Explain the operating principle of positron emission tomography (PET). 07

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Date: 28/12/2012

Total Marks: 70