GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B. E. - SEMESTER - VII • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2012

Subject code: 173101 Date: 27/12/2012

Subject Name: Soft Computing

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- **1.** Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- **3.** Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) (1) Give the differences between Supervised Learning and 03 Unsupervised learning.
 - (2) Discuss the following terms:

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- Perceptron
- Membership function
- (b) Write the need of defuzzification in fuzzy set theory. Enlist and explain different 07 methods of defuzzification in brief.
- Q.2 (a) Discuss Backpropagation algorithm in detail with proper illustration.

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(b) Consider a set P={P1,P2,P3,P4} of four varieties of paddy plants, set D={D1,D2,D3,D4} of the various diseases affecting the plants and S={S1,S2,S3,S4} be the common symptoms of the diseases. Let R be a relation on P x D and S be a relation on D x S.

	D1	D2	D3	D4
P1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8
P2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Р3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
P4	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0

	S1	S2	S3	S4
D1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
D2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.8
D3	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.0
D3	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0

Obtain the association of the plants with the different symptoms of the diseases using max-min composition.

OR

(b) Explain Roulette-wheel Selection and Rank Selection with example.

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Q.3 (a) Plot the following membership function $\mu_A(x)$ for fuzzy set A and find singleton, core, cross-over points and support for the same. Why this fuzzy set A is said to be normal?

$$\mu_A(x) = 0$$
 if $x \le a$

$$= (x-a) / (b-a) \text{ if } a \le x \le b$$

$$= (c-x) / (c-b) \text{ if } b \le x \le c$$

$$= 0 \text{ if } c \le x$$
Where $a = 2$, $b = 4$ and $c = 6$.

(b) Give the problem statement of travelling salesman problem. Solve the same 07 problem using Genetic Algorithm.

OR

Q.3 (a) (1) Explain Lower approximation and Upper approximation in Rough Set Theory with example.

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(2) Correct the following statement if incorrect and also give proper

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		justification.				
	"XOR problem is linearly separable problem." (b) (1) Discuss the following terms in brief: - Offspring generation					
		- Fitness function (2) List the differences between cross-over and mutation in genetic algorithm.	03			
Q.4	(a)	(1) Discuss the following terms of fuzzy set theory in brief with example: - Fuzzy Relation - Linguistic Variable	04			
		(2) What do you mean by reducts in rough set theory? Explain the	03			
	(b)	same in brief. Discuss Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference Systems.	07			
	(b)	OR	07			
Q.4	(a)	(1) Enlist and explain the differences between Traditional Algorithm	05			
	(b)	and Genetic Algorithm.(2) What is meant by conceptual clustering in machine learning?(1) Write a short note: GA based Weight Optimization(2) What is Online Intelligent Systems? Discuss in brief.				
Q.5	(a)	Discuss Learning by Observation and Learning by Analogy with respect to	07			
	(b)	Machine Learning. Elaborate Printed Character Recognition as an application of computational intelligence.	07			
		OR				
Q.5	(a)	(1) Discuss Sequence Prediction in machine learning.				
	(b)	(2) What is concept formation in theory of machine learning. What do you mean by Hybrid System? Enlist and explain types of such systems.	03 07			
	(b)	What do you mean by Hybrid System? Enlist and explain types of such systems in brief.	U/			
