# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** B. E. - SEMESTER – VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2012

Subject code: 173205	Date: 28/12/2012
Subject Name: Design and Analysis of Algorithm	
Гіте: 10.30 ат - 01.00 рт	Total Marks: 70
Instructions:	

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Define algorithm. Write and explain insertion sort algorithm. Also state its 07 complexity.
  - (b) Solve the following recurrences:-

07

- (i)  $T(n) = 4T(n/2) + n^2$ , where n is power of two.
- (ii) The number of rings required for the tower of Hanoi problem can be given as:-

$$T(m) = \begin{cases} 0 , \text{ if } m = 0 \\ 2T(m-1) + 1 , \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- Q.2 (a) Write and explain briefly the divide and conquer strategy for merge sort 07 algorithm. Also, explain briefly the worst-case analysis for the same.
  - (b) Explain binary search using the concept of divide and conquer. Also 07 search for 14 from the given array A = <2,7,9,12,14,22,23>. Show each step and the value of each variable at each step.

### OR

- (b) Explain quick sort using the concept of divide and conquer. Also sort the 07 given array A = <3,6,1,4,5,2>. Show pivot element and the sub-array at each step.
- Q.3 (a) Briefly explain the activity selection problem with example using greedy 07 approach.
  - (b) Briefly explain the Kruskal's algorithm with example. 07

### OR

- Q.3 (a) Compare the 0-1 knapsack problem with the fractional knapsack problem 07 for greedy approach. Justify your answer with example.
  - (b) Briefly explain the Prim's algorithm with example. 07

Q.4 (a) Derive all the equations for finding the longest common subsequence 07 using dynamic approach. Also, find the longest common subsequence for the following:-

 $X = \langle A, B, C, D \rangle$  and  $Y = \langle C, B, D \rangle$ 

(b) Compare dynamic and greedy approach using knapsack problem. 07

## OR

Q.4 (a) Derive all the equations for matrix chain multiplication using dynamic 07 approach and solve for the following sequence:-

5 X 10 , 10 X 4 , 4 X 8

- (b) Compare dynamic and greedy approach using making change problem. 07
- Q.5 (a) Explain the concept of backtracking using the knapsack problem. 07
  - (b) Write and explain the Rabin-Karp algorithm for string matching. 07

#### OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the concept of backtracking using the 8 queen's problem. 07
  - (b) Explain class P and NP. Also, briefly explain the NP-Completeness 07 problem.

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