Enrolment No.

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

Subject Code: 131405

Date: 26-11-2013

Subject Name: Introduction to Food Processing Technology Time: 02:30 pm – 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70 Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain the concept of mass balance in steady and non-steady state unit 07 operations with the help of a suitable example. A single strength (fresh) mango juice with 10 % soluble solids is concentrated to 55% soluble solids in an evaporator. To improve the flavor of the final product, a certain amount of single strength juice is added to the concentrated juice so that the concentration of the final mixture becomes 40%. If the inlet juice flow rate is 1200 kg/h fresh juice, calculate
  - (i) Water evaporation rate.
  - (ii) How much fresh juice per hour is being added back?
  - (iii) Rate of production of final product.
  - (b) Classify food materials and list major components of foods. State primary 07 composition of the following products: Milk, Fruits, Cereals, Legumes, Vegetables and Spices and condiments.
- Q.2 (a) Explain the law of conservation of energy in process unit operations with the 07 help of a suitable example. The Cheese processing section of a plant requires water to be heated from 20 °C to 80 °C @ 50 kg/s. To achieve this, saturated steam at 152 °C taken from a boiler is injected into a coil in direct contact with the water. The steam condenses in the coil and becomes liquid water at 90 °C. Draw a neat flow diagram depicting the process and calculate the amount of steam required to heat the water as stated above. Take specific heat of water = 4.2 kJ/kg and latent heat of condensation of steam = 2267 kJ/kg.
  - (b) State the functions of foods and define nutrients. Describe functions of 07 various food nutrients in brief. Explain recommended daily allowances (RDA) of nutrients and state its significance.

#### OR

- (b) Discuss food as a source of nutrients. What is meant by Recommended 07 nutrients and food refining?
- Q.3 (a) Discuss the status of food industry in India with relevant data and scope. 07 Explain its need and importance. Describe future growth prospects in terms of revenue and employment generation.
  - (b) State the need and importance of industrial training and exposure in the field **07** of food processing. Discuss the steps needed to start a small scale food processing industry in a rural area. Enumerate the major operations involved in food industry.

OR

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- **Q.3** (a) Write short note on the following:
  - 1. PFA
  - 2. Obesity
  - 3. Heating as a method of food preservation.
  - (b) What are unit operations? Name and explain in detail various unit operations 07 employed in food industries along with equipments and machinery used.
- Q.4 (a) State the use of steam tables in food engineering calculations. With the help 07 of a neat diagram explain different phases of steam formation starting from ice to superheated steam. Define the following terms:

  (i) Enthalpy
  (ii) Latent heat
  (iii) Sensible heat
  (iv) Specific heat
  - (b)Write meaningful notes on the following with examples:<br/>(i) Drying<br/>(ii) Distillation<br/>(iii) Dackaging<br/>(iv) Size reduction<br/>(v) Blanching07

### OR

- Q.4 (a) Give the importance of blanching in the processing of fruits and vegetables. 07 Briefly discuss the working of steam blancher and hot-water blancher.
  - (b) Write meaningful notes on the following:
     (i) Pasteurization
     (ii) Wet bulb Temperature
     (iii) Relative Humidity
     (iv) RTE Food
     (v) Centrifugation
- Q.5 (a) What is psychometric chart? State its uses in food processing. Draw a neat 07 labeled diagram of psychometric chart indicating various variables and processes and explain what is dry bulb temperature and dew point temperature.
  - (b) Discuss the need and applications of instrumentation and control in food 07 industry? Enumerate the instruments to measure the following:
    (i) Temperature (ii) Humidity (iii) Pressure (iv) <sup>o</sup>Brix (v) Colour (vi) Power (vii) Fluid flow

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the functions and importance of food minerals and vitamins. Explain 07 in detail the causes of food spoilage and various methods of preservation.
  - (b) Explain the following:
    (i) Food Quality (ii) Food Laws (iii) Cleaning and Grading (iv) Moisture content (dry basis) (v) Heat exchangers

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