Subject Code: 150404

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2013

Date: 02-12-2013

Ti	-	t Name: Principles of Process Engineering - II 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70 ions:	
	3	 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Notations used have their conventional meaning. 	
Q.1	(a)	Explain ternary equilibria and change in the shape of binodal solubility curve for different types of system in case of liquid extraction.	10
	(b)	Enlist various factors to be considered while making a choice of solvent for liquid – liquid extraction.	04
Q.2	(a)	Discuss various mechanical problems encountered during operation of packed tower.	07
	(b)	Give stepwise procedure to determine minimum liquid gas ratio for absorber. OR	07
	(b)	Explain the concept of HETP, HTU and NTU in a packed-bed absorption column.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Write a short note on Percolation tanks used for leaching with neat diagram. Describe the methods of preparation of solids for leaching operations. OR	07 07
Q.3	(a)	What is leaching? Discuss the different types of equilibrium diagram for leaching.	07 07
	(b)	Explain counter current multiple contact, Shanks system of leaching.	
Q.4	(a) (b) (c)	Discuss important characteristics of packing materials used in packed tower. Differentiate between direct and indirect mass transfer operations in detail. Define and explain molecular and eddy diffusion with examples. OR	04 06 04
Q.4	(a) (b)	State fields of usefulness of liquid-liquid Extraction in brief. Define and explain F-type and k-type mass transfer coefficients along with their units.	04 06
	(c)	Write a short note on "Diffusion through Solids".	04
Q.5	(a)	Starting from Fick's first law of diffusion for binary liquid phase, derive an expression of N _A for steady state molecular diffusion of A through non-diffusing B.	07
	(b)	Calculate the rate of diffusion of Acetic acid (A) across a film of non-diffusing water (B) solution 1 mm thick at 17°C when the concentrations on opposite sides of the film are respectively, 9 and 3 weight % acid. The diffusivity of acetic acid in the solution is $0.95 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$. Density of 9 and 3 weight % aqueous solutions is 1012 and 1003.2 kg/m^3 respectively. $M_A = 60$, $M_B = 18$	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain the concept of equilibrium and principles for interphase mass transfer between two insoluble phases.	06
	(b)	Derive statement of penetration theory of mass transfer coefficient along with	08
