## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013			
Subje	ect (	Code: 151303 Date: 04-12-2013	
Subject Name: Physico-Chemical Treatment Processes			
Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70			
Instructions:			
1. Attempt all questions.			
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain the terms:	06
		(i) Primary, secondary and tertiary treatment.	
		(ii) Physical, chemical and Biological processes	00
	(b)		08
		particles. Which relationship will be used if the type of flow is turbulent flow?	
Q.2	<b>(a)</b>	Define and explain the sources and effects of	08
		(i) Total solids (ii) Volatile solids (iii) Total Dissolved Solids	
		(iv) Suspended Solids	07
	(b)		06
		reactions when alum is used as a coagulant. OR	
	(b)	-	06
Q.3	$(\mathbf{a})$	Draw a neat sketch of Rapid Sand Filter and explain its construction and	07
X.C	()	working.	•••
	<b>(b)</b>		07
		OR	
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Give the classification of RSF based on	07
		(i) Direction of flow	
		(ii) Driving force	
		Write a note on "Operational difficulties of RSF".	07
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Settling Column tests on a discrete suspension gave the following results from	08
		a depth of 2.0 m	
		Sampling Time(min.) 5 10 20 40 60 80	
		% of S.S. in Sample 56 48 37 19 05 02	
		Determine the theoretical removal of solids from this suspension in a horizontal flow tank with Surface Overflow Rate of $250 \text{ m}^3/\text{day}$ .	
	(b)	•	06
	(0)	sedimentation tank	00
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	If a $1.0 \text{ m}^3$ /s flow water treatment plant uses ten sedimentation basins with a Surface	07
•	()	Overflow Rate of 15 $\text{m}^3/\text{m}^2$ -d, what should be the surface area of each tank?	
Q.4	<b>(b)</b>	Write a brief note on "Tube Settlers".	07
Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	÷	07
	<b>(b)</b>		07
		raw water which contains about 15 mg/L SS. Estimate the maximum dry	
		sludgein Kg/day which must be removed from the plant and volume of wet	
		sludge which has concentrated to 2% (by weight)	
0.7	( )	OR Differentiate haterener (i) Consulation and Electrolation	<b>0-</b>
Q.5	(a)		07
	(b)	(ii) Unit process and unit operations Draw a neat sketch of conventional waste water treatment plant and explain the	07
	(0)	function of each unit.	U/

2