## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

Subject Code: 153502 Subject Name: Basics of Mass Transfer Time: 10:30 pm to 01:00 pm Instructions: Date: 29-11-2013

**Total Marks: 70** 

- tructions: 1. Attempt all questions.
  - Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
  - 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) State dimensions and SI units of viscosity, heat capacity, and molar flux. 07 Convert 1 centipoise, 1 cal/g <sup>0</sup>C, and 1 mol/cm<sup>2</sup> s to corresponding SI units.
  - (b) What is Fick's law of diffusion? Derive an integrated equation to compute the molar flux of gas A diffusing through gas B in equimolar counterdiffusion.
- Q.2 (a) Define humidity, percentage relative humidity, humid heat, and dew point with 07 pertinent equations.
  - (b) Define liquid extraction. What are different stages in the process of liquid 07 extraction? Draw a schematic diagram to explain these stages. Explain binodal solubility curve.

OR

- (b) Define leaching and give at least two industrial applications of the process. 07 Describe the effect of various factors on the rate of leaching. Explain the terms overflow and underflow.
- Q.3 (a) With the help of neat diagrams describe horizontal tube and vertical tube 07 natural circulation evaporators.
  - (b) Describe the process of binary distillation with the help of a T-xy diagram. 07

OR

- Q.3 (a) What do you mean by single effect evaporator? Write mass and heat balance 07 equations for a single effect evaporator.
  - (b) Define the term relative volatility <sup>( $\alpha$ )</sup> and hence derive the following equation **07** for a binary system  $y = \frac{\alpha x_A}{1 + (\alpha - 1)x_A}$
- Q.4 (a) Write Henry's law and Raoult's law. Derive a relation between individual and 07 overall mass transfer coefficients according to two film theory.
  - (b) Describe flash distillation with the help of a neat diagram. What is the 07 importance of reflux ratio in fractional distillation?

## OR

- Q.4 (a) What are bound, unbound, critical, and equilibrium moisture contents of a 07 solid?
  - (b) Describe with a schematic diagram circulating-magma vacuum crystallizer. 07
- Q.5 (a) Describe with a diagram drying curve. 07
  - (b) Describe with a schematic diagram circulating-liquid evaporator crystallizer. 07

## OR

- Q.5 (a) What are the advantages of membrane separation processes? Give any three 07 membrane separation processes and mention their driving forces.
  - (b) With the help of two film theory explain the phenomena of mass transfer with 07 a moderately fast chemical reaction. Draw appropriate diagram.

\*\*\*\*\*