Enrolment No.

# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

Subject Code: 160105

## Date: 04-12-2013

Subject Name: Computational Fluid Dynamics II	
Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm	1

## **Total Marks: 70**

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Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) With a neat sketch explain the flow though shock tube and relate the shock tube 07 problem to the Godunov approach.
  - (b) Explain in detail the  $1^{st}$  order and  $2^{nd}$  order upwind schemes.
- Q.2 (a) Explain the need of beam warming approach and apply the same on 07 multidimensional problem.
  - (b) Draw the flow chart for TAUXY function subprogram for a supersonic viscous 07 flow over a flat plate at zero incidence.

#### OR

- (b) Explain the calculation of step sizes in space and time, initial and boundary 07 conditions in regard to the numerical solution of supersonic viscid flow over a horizontal plate.
- **Q.3** (a) Discuss in detail flux difference splitting.
  - (b) From the generic form for the subsonic supersonic flow though C-D nozzle, 07 derive the flux terms and source terms as a function of U<sub>1</sub>, U2 and U<sub>3</sub>.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain the concept of shock capturing and setup a problem for the flow though 07 C-D nozzle with a shock in the divergent section.
  - (b) Get the roots of one dimensional, unsteady inviscid flow using the methods of 07 Jacobians.
- Q.4 (a) Explain the main transformation and inverse transformation of partial 07 differential equations.
  - (b) Consider the case of unsteady flow in two spatial dimensions, with no source 07 terms. Transforms the generic form of governing equations of such flow in strong conservation from in the transformed ( plane.

### OR

- Q.4 (a) Differentiate the compression waves and expansion waves. With neat sketch 07 derive the expression for the Prandtl-Mayer function for the supersonic flow expanded through the corner.
  - (b) Derive the basic governing equations in non-dimensional form for the 1-D flow 07 though C-D nozzle.
- Q.5 (a) Explain the concept of Abbett's boundary conditions and calculation of 07 downstream marching step size for the steady, supersonic, expanding flow through a corner.
  - (b) Explain high resolution scheme in general.

### OR

Q.5 (a) Apply the Mac-cormark Technique to the generic form for 2-D, unsteady flow 07 without heat generation and body forces, to get the new value of U for the time step  $t+\Delta t$ 

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(b) Consider a supersonic expanding flow through a corner of 17°. The properties 07 at upstream the expansion wave are Mach 2.2, static pressure and static temperature are 1bar and 298K respectively. Get the stagnation and static properties at the downstream the expansion wave.

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