## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

•		de: 160702 Date: 29-11-2013 me: Information Security	
Time: Instructi		0 pm to 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
2	2. Ma	tempt all questions. ake suitable assumptions wherever necessary. gures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	(i) Define the terms threat and attack. List and briefly define categories of security attacks.	04
	(b)	<ul> <li>(ii) List and briefly define the security services.</li> <li>(i) Explain Blowfish encryption algorithm.</li> <li>(ii) Construct a playfair matrix with the key "occurrence". Generate the cipher text for the plaintext "Tall trees"</li> </ul>	03 04 03
Q.2	(a)	Define the terms diffusion and confusion. What is the purpose of S-box in DES? Explain the avalanche effect in DES.	07
	(b)	Explain monoalphabetic cipher and polyalphabetic cipher by giving an example.	07
	(b)	<b>OR</b> What is cryptography? Briefly explain the model of Asymmetric Cryptosystem.	07
Q.3	(a)	(i) Explain RSA algorithm and list the possible approaches to attacking it.	04
		(ii) Perform encryption and decryption using the RSA algorithm for $p=3,q=11, e=7, M=5$ .	03
	(b)	Why mode of operation is defined? Explain the block cipher modes of operation?	07
Q.3	(a)	OR (i) Compare conventional encryption with public key encryption. (ii) What is a trap-door one-way function? What is its importance in public key cryptography?	04 03
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the general format of PGP(Pretty Good Privacy) message	07
Q.4	(a)	Briefly explain Diffie-Hellman key exchange. Is it vulnerable to man in the middle attack? Justify.	07
	(b)	<ul><li>(i) What characteristics are needed in a secure hash function?</li><li>(ii) What is the difference between weak and strong collision resistance?</li></ul>	04 03
<b>.</b> .		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Discus the ways in which public keys can be distributed to two communication parties.	07
	(b)	<ul><li>(i) Write the key features of secure electronic transaction.</li><li>(ii) What is the difference between transport mode and tunnel mode?</li></ul>	04 03
Q.5	(a)	List the security services provided by digital signature. Write and explain the Digital Signature Algorithm.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What is MAC? Why it is required? Explain HMAC algorithm.	07

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Q.5	(a)	What problem was Kerberos designed to address? Briefly explain how session key is distributed in Kerberos.							07			
	<b>(b)</b>			-		parameters		define	secure	socket	layer	07

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connection state.