## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

Subj	ect (	Code: 160803 Date: 02-12-2013	
Subject Name: Switch Gear and Protection Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70 Instructions:			
		Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain the principles of Arc Interruption. Define (1) Recovery Voltage (2) RRRV (3) Restriking Voltage	07
	<b>(b</b> )	Explain construction and working principle of Air Blast Circuit Breaker.	07
Q.2	(a)	Draw and Explain Inverse, Very Inverse and Extremely Inverse characteristic of Relay.	07
	(b)	Derive the equation for Ratio and Phase angle error of Current Transformer. OR	07
	(b)	Derive the necessary equation of Restriking Voltage and RRRV for Circuit Breaker.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain construction and working principle of Induction Disc type relay. Explain Impedance, Reactance and Mho characteristic of Distance Relay. <b>OR</b>	07 07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain comparison between Static and Electromagnetic Relay. Explain the faults in Power Transformer.	07 07
Q.4	(a)	Why Neutral grounding is required? Explain any two methods of Neutral Grounding.	07
	(b)	List out abnormalities of Generator. Explain Inter turn fault protection scheme.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the causes of over-voltages in Power System. Explain the working of Zinc Oxide Lightning Arrester.	07
	(b)	Explain three zone protection schemes of lines.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain Percentage Differential Protection scheme for Transformer. Explain the properties of $SF_6$ Gas.	07 07
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Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain construction and working principle of Buchholz relay. Differentiate between Bulk and Minimum oil circuit breaker.	07 07

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