GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

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	•	Code: 161405 Date: 04-12-2013	
Subject Name: Milk and Milk Products Technology			
Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pmTotal Marks: 70			
Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions.			
 Attempt an questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 			
		Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Answer the followings:	06
		i) What are the advantages of centrifugal method cream separation over	
		gravitational method? ii) Define: Homogenized milk, Recombined milk	
		iii) What are the merits of reconstituted and flavoured milk?	
	(b)	Describe the flow sheet for preparation of sterilized milk.	04
	(c)	Discuss various phases of Operation Flood.	04
Q.2	(a)	Define butter. Discuss the PFA specifications and classification of butter.	07
X	(b)	Give composition of cow's milk and discuss various factors affecting it.	07
		OR	
	(b)	Discuss the various physico-chemical properties of milk.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain the flow diagram for manufacturing of sweetened condensed milk.	07
	(b)	Explain manufacturing of skim milk powder using spray drier with all technical	07
		details from raw full cream milk.	
0.1		OR	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain the flow diagram for manufacturing of Cheddar cheese. Give the composition of Paneer. What is the effect of coagulation temperature on	07 07
	(b)	quality, yield and solids recovery of Paneer?	07
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Q.4	(a)	What is neutralization of cream? Explain the process of neutralization of cream	07
Q.4	(a)	during preparation of butter.	07
	(b)	Discuss in detail the freezing step in ice-cream preparation.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Describe the common defects in butter with their causes and prevention.	07
	(b)	Explain homogenization and cooling- ageing steps in ice-cream preparation.	07
Q.5	(a)	Write short notes on: (1) Standardized milk (2) Flavours in ice-cream	07
	(b)	Comments on 'Role and objectives of National Dairy Development Board in dairy	07
		development in India'.	
05	(a)	OR Write short notes on: (1) Toned milk (2) Overrun in ice-cream	07
Q.5	(a)	Write short notes on: (1) Toned milk (2) Overrun in ice-cream	07
	(b)	Calculate the quantity of whole milk and skim milk with 6.5% and 0.5% fat	03
	. /	respectively, required to prepare 10,000 liter of Standardized milk. Make	
		necessary assumptions.	
	(c)	Standardize 1000 kg milk with 5.5% fat and 2.6% casein so that C/F ratio is 0.68	04
		using skim milk with 2.8% casein. Neglect the fat content in skim milk.	

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