Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
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Subject Code: 162403

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2013

Date: 02-12-2013

Ti	me: (structi 1 2	t Name: Switchgear and Fault Analysis 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70 ons: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	List the disadvantages of rewireable fuse. Explain the HRC Cartidge fuse. List	07
	(b)	advantages and disadvantages of HRC Cartidge fuse. List the advantages and limitations of static relay.	07
Q.2	(a)	Define fault. List and explain in brief various abnormal conditions in ac system. Explain the fault clearing process.	07
	(b)	Explain the rate of rise of TRV. Derive the equation for restriking voltage. OR	07
	(b)	Explain the current interruption in ac circuit breakers. Draw the oscillogram of current and voltage during fault clearing.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Define current chopping. Explain the interruption of low magnetizing current. Explain the construction and working of Single pressure puffer type SF_6 circuit breaker. List the advantages of SF_6 circuit breaker. OR	07 07
Q.3	(a)	Define electric arc. List the methods of arc extinction and explain the high resistance interruption.	07
	(b)	Explain the construction and working of minimum oil circuit breaker. List the advantages and disadvantages of minimum oil circuit breaker.	07
Q.4	(a)	Derive the equation of current (complete solution) for sudden short circuit of R-L series circuit.	07
	(b)	Explain the single line to ground and double line to ground faults on unloaded generator.	07
Q.4	(a)	OR A balanced star connected load takes 90 A from the balance 3-phase, 4-wire supply. If the fuses in the Y and B phases are removed, find the symmetrical components of the line currents.	07
	(b)	Write a technical note on "Induction Disc Relay".	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Write a technical note on "Attracted Armature Relay". List the characteristics of relays for over current protection. Draw the scheme for over current protection with three over current relays. OR	07 07
Q.5	(a)	Explain the principle of circulating current differential protection. List the difficulties with it.	07
	(b)	Explain the directional impedance relay and its torque equation.	07
