GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

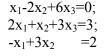
Subject Code: 163401

Date: 27-11-2013

Subject Name: Finite Element Analysis Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

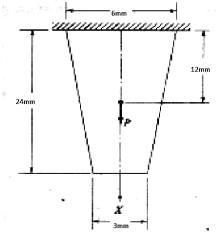
- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What are the applications and characteristics of finite element method? What 07 are the different method for solving field problems in FEA?
 - (b) What is Cholesky decomposition method? Solve following simultaneous 07 equation by successive Gaussian Elimination Method.



- Q.2 (a) What do you mean by discretization? Derive an expression for assembly of 07 element characteristics matrices.
 - (b) How will you generate formulation of symmetric material matrix with the help 07 of stress-strain relations?

OR

- (b) Write the expression for potential energy π .
- Q.3 (a) Consider the thin (steel) plate in figure. The plate has a uniform thickness t=1, 07 young's modulus $E = 30 \times 10^6$ psi and weight density $\rho = 0.2836$ N/m3. In addition to its self- weight, the plate is subjected to a point load P=100N at its midpoint.
 - a) Model the plate with two finite element.
 - b) Write down expressions for the element stiffness matrices & element body force vector F.
 - c) Assemble the structural stiffness matrix k & global load vector F.
 - d) Evaluate the stresses in each element.



(b) Obtain a shape function and stiffness matrix for four nodded quadrilateral 07 element.

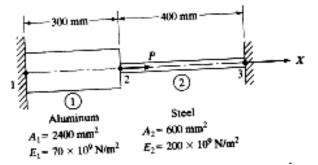
OR

Q.3 (a) Consider the bar shown in fig. an axial load $p = 200 \times 10^3 N$ is applied as shown. **07** Using the penalty approach for handling boundary conditions do the following:

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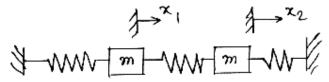
- a) Determine the nodal displacements.
- b) Determine the stress in each material
- c) Determine the reaction forces.



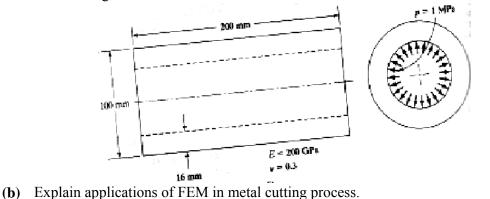
- (b) Drive an expression for stiffness matrix and stress calculation in simple truss 07 element.
- Q.4 (a) Drive an expression for Langrage's approach.
 - (b) Consider an uniform cross section bar of length L made up of a material whose 07 Young's modulus & density are given by E & ρ. Estimate the natural frequencies of axial vibration of the bar using both consistent & lumped mass matrices.

OR

Q.4 (a) The undamped 2 d.o.f. system shown in figure, find the response of the system 07 when the first mass alone is given an initial displacement of unity & released from rest.



- (b) What re the various solutions of Eigen value problems? Explain in details.
- Q.5 (a) Determine the diameters after deformation & the distribution of principle 07 stresses along the radius of the infinite cylinder subjected to internal pressure as shown in figure.



OR

Q.5 (a) Derive & expression for axisymmetric problems.
(b) Explain application of FEM in solidification of castings and weldments.
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