## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

<b>BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013</b>			
Su	ıbject	Code: 170103 Date: 07-12-2013	3
Subject Name: Mechanics of Composite Materials			
Time: 10:30 TO 01:00 Total Marks: 70 Instructions:			0
		Attempt all questions.	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain isotropic, orthotropic and transversely isotropic materials. How many planes of symmetry do they have? Also mention the number of independent constants required to classify these materials.	07
	(b)	Define composite materials. How many types of composite materials are there? Classify and explain.	07
Q.2	(a)	<ul><li>(i) Explain on-axis and off-axis system and draw the necessary diagrams.</li><li>(ii) When do you need transformation? Explain the transformation matrix.</li></ul>	04 03
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the importance of [A], [B] and [D] matrices. Describe them in detail. OR	07
	(b)	Explain a unidirectional lamina and a laminate. Draw the deformation pattern of unidirectional lamina with fibres oriented at 0 degrees and compare it with a unidirectional lamina having fibres oriented 45 degrees.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Write down stress-strain relationships of a thin lamina. Classify symmetric laminates and anti-symmetric laminates. Give suitable examples.	07 07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	(i) Explain a lamina and a laminate	03
		(ii) Prove for a regular anti-symmetric laminate that Axs, Ays, $Dxs$ and $Dys = 0$	04
	(b)	Draw the variation of Young's Modulus with orientation angle ' $\theta$ ' for Ex and Ey. Also draw the variation of shear modulus with ' $\theta$ '. Explain the reason behind such a variation.	07
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	What are stress resultants? Explain the importance and use of stress resultants	07
	(b)	in laminates and also explain the stress and strain behavior across the laminates. Describe coupling and the advantages-disadvantages of coupling. Also mention the applications of coupling. <b>OR</b>	07
Q.4	(a)	Derive Poission's ratio and shear modulus for a unidirectional laminate.	07
<b>۲.</b> γ	(a) (b)	Mention advantages and disadvantages of composite materials and all its applications in the industry.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Derive the longitudinal strength of a unidirectional laminate under tension Write a short note on volume and weight fraction and also mention the need of this kind of method in the industry.	07 07
		OR	
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain failure theories used for composite materials Write all the assumptions used for the analysis of laminated composites. Define middle plane and explain its significance.	07 04 03

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