Seat No.:	Enrolment No
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Subject Code: 171003

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

Date: 07-12-2013

Subject Name: Digital Signal Processing Time: 10:30 TO 01:00 **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) State and explain the conditions followed by all LTI (Linear Time Invariant) 07 systems in general giving one example each of LTI and non-LTI systems. (b) Define impulse response of LTI system. Explain how from the impulse response **07** the frequency response of the LTI system can be determined. **Q.2** Derive the criterion for sampling a continuous time signal, using Fourier 07 Transform. Also explain the aliasing effect where the criterion is not followed. (b) Prove that convergence of absolute sum of the impulse response is a sufficient 07 condition for BIBO (bounded input bounded output) stability of a LTI system. Show that this condition is also the necessary condition for BIBO stability. OR (b) Define ACF (Auto-Correlation Function) of a sequence, explain ACF's main **07** properties and relation with the PSD (Power Spectral Density) of the sequence. (a) Determine the difference equation and the impulse response of a system with 0.3 07 the z-transform, $H(z)=1/(1-0.5z^{-1})$, ROC:0.5< |z|. **(b)** Realize in Direct Form-II: $H(z)=(1+0.7z^{-1}+0.3z^{-2})/(1-0.2z^{-1})$, ROC:0.2< |z|. 07 **Q.3** Given two sequences $x1[n]=\{1, 1\}$, and $x2[n]=\{1, 2, 1\}$, find their z-transforms **07** and sketch their corresponding pole-zero plots and try to relate them. **(b)** Derive an inverse system of the system characterized by y[n]=0.5*y[n-1]+x[n], **07** assuming zero initial conditions. (a) Give the equations for DTFT and inverse DTFT and show that DTFT is a **Q.4** 07 lossless (distortion-free) transform. (b) Derive and sketch the DTFT of $x[n] = 5\cos(0.1\pi n) + 2\cos(0.2\pi n)$, over the 07 radian-frequency interval (-3π , 3π). OR (a) Explain the poly-phase decomposition of a system. **Q.4 07 (b)** Explain the minimum-phase and all-pass decomposition of a system. **07** Draw a signal flow graph representation of the DIT (Decimation-In-Time) FFT 07 **Q.5** (Fast Fourier Transform) method for finding 8-point DFT. (b) Derive the impulse response of an ideal LPF (low pass filter) with cut-off **07** frequency of ω_c (rad), based on the inverse DTFT. Explain the windowing method for designing an FIR filter. OR (a) Explain the impulse invariance and bilinear transform based methods for 07 Q.5 designing an IIR filter. (b) Explain the procedure to design a Butter-worth low-pass filter assuming that 07 suitable specifications are given.
