

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013**

**Subject Code: 172905****Date: 28-11-2013****Subject Name: Fibre Science & Elements of Textile Structure****Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Derive the Contraction factor,  $C_y = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sec \alpha)$  **07**  
 (b) Discuss in brief Hexagonal Close Packing. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Define the terms : i. Twist Multiplier ii. Migration **07**  
 (b) Hamilton geometry gave the following data : **07**  
 i. Major diameter =  $300\mu$   
 ii. Minor diameter =  $220\mu$   
 iii.  $N_e = 20 \text{ tex}$   
 iv. Fibre specific volume =  $0.7 \text{ cu.cm / gm}$   
 Estimate  $\Phi$ .
- OR**
- (b) Explain analysis by Correlogram. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Discuss the importance of Packing Fraction. **07**  
 (b) If for Staple yarn  $T.M = 4.6$ ,  $V_y = 1.38$ , Find the value of surface twist angle. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Define Cover. Also derive equations for warp cover factor and weft cover factor. **07**  
 (b) Discuss the Walen's method of crimp measurement based on load elongation curve. **07**
- Q.4** (a) Derive all the equations for weight factor. **07**  
 (b) Derive the value and equation for system diameter factor (sdf) in denier system. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Derive the equation of Pierce geometry for plain woven fabric 'when both of the yarns are jammed'. **07**  
**Q.4** (b) Explain fabric density and specific volume. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Write a brief note on "Use of Infrared radiations for investigating Fibre Structure". **07**  
 (b) Write a brief note on "Order & Disorder in Fibre Structure". **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Discuss the Swelling in fibres in water. **07**  
 (b) Write a brief note on fibre structure. Discuss the information to be gathered for investigating the same. **07**

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