Enrolment No.

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2013**

Subject Code: 173206

## Date: 03-12-2013

Subject Name: Audio and Video Engineering Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

## **Total Marks: 70**

- **Instructions:** 
  - 1. Attempt all questions.
  - 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
  - 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 (a) Which type of Crystalline material is suitable for Crystal microphone? Why? 07 Explain the working of the Crystal Microphone with the help of neat sketch. List its characteristics and Applications.
  - (b) Draw the block diagram of Monochrome Television Receiver and write 07 functions of each block.
- (a) Define the following terms: Q.2
  - [1] Sensitivity
  - [2] Luminance
  - [3] Ghost interference
  - [4] Resolution
  - [5] Pitch
  - [6] Pedestal Height
  - [7] Hue
  - (b) Explain how the luminance and color difference signals are developed from 07 camera outputs. Why is it necessary to set Y=0.3R+0.59G+0.11B?

#### OR

- (b) Draw and explain the block diagram of VHF Tuner. 07
- (a) What is Scanning? List types of scanning. What do you understand by Q.3 07 Interlaced scanning? Show that it reduces flicker and conserve bandwidth. 07
  - (b) Comparisons between Cone type and Horn type Loudspeaker.

### OR

- 0.3 (a) Justify the following : 07 [1]A rectangular frame with width to height ratio equal to 4/3 is preferred for television transmission and reception. [2] The G-Y color difference signal is not used for transmission.
  - (b) Write a short note on Electrostatic microphone.
- **Q.4** (a) Explain the importance of the following terms for PA System. [1] Acoustic feedback
  - [2] Ambient noise
  - [3] Reverberation
  - [4] RF pick up

  - [5] Phase delay
  - [6] Matching
  - [7] A.C.hum
  - (b) What is Positive and Negative Modulation? What are the advantages of 07 Negative Modulation?

OR

**Q.4** (a) What is the need of PA System? Draw and explain the block diagram of Public 07 Address system.

07

07

07

- (b) What is AGC? Draw the block diagram of AGC system and explain its 07 working.
- Q.5 (a) Explain the necessity of Cross-over networks. Draw a basic cross over network 07 circuit and explain its objective with the help of characteristic curves. Why electrolytic capacitors cannot be used in cross -over networks.
  - (b) Explain the Characteristics of the Loudspeaker.

07

#### OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the principle of Magnetic recording and Reproduction with the help of 07 neat sketches.
  - (b) Design a Voltage amplifier with specification  $V_{cc}=9V$ ,  $Rc=3K\Omega$ ,  $R_E=1k\Omega$ . Find 07 the values of  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  if stability factor is 10, current flowing through  $R_c=1mA$ .

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