Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
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## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**BE - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014** 

	•	Code: 131701 Date: 30-12-2014 Name: Electrical Machines	
Tim	•	2.30 pm - 05.00 pm Total Marks: 70	
		Attempt all questions.  Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Discuss open delta connections of transformers with necessary circuit and vector diagrams.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What do mean of an ideal transformer and derive emf equation of a single phase transformer. Also define Transformation Ratio.	07
Q.2	(a)	Derive the condition for Maximum torque for induction motor and	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain Torque - Slip characteristics.  Obtain the equivalent circuit of a 200/400 –V, 50 Hz, 1 Phase Transformer from the following test data O.C.Test: 200 V,0.7 A,70 W - on L.V. side S.C. Test: 15 V, 10 A, 85 W - on H.V. side Calculate the secondary voltage when delivering 5 KW at 0.8 p.f. lagging, the primary voltage being 200V.	07
	(b)	OR Write and explain the conditions of parallel expression of 2 phase transformer	07
0.4	<b>(b)</b>	Write and explain the conditions of parallel operation of 3-phase transformer.	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain the phenomena of armature reaction of a DC machine. State its Remedies. What is commutation? Give remedies for commutation.  OR	07 07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Draw and explain the internal and external characteristics of d.c. shunt generators. Explain different parts of DC machine with neat and clean diagram.	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain different speed control methods for 3 phase induction motor.  Explain the procedure to construct the circle diagram for induction motor & how various quantities are measured from circle diagram.  OR	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain different methods for speed control of series motors.  Write different starters used for 3 phase induction motor and explain any one of them.	07 07
Q.5	(a)	Define and state the expressions for (i) Pitch factor. (ii) Distribution factor for alternator.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What is voltage regulation? How it can be determined by using Zero power factor method in synchronous machine?	07
Q.5	(a)	OR State the different methods of finding voltage regulation in alternator. Explain any one of them in detail.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	State and explain condition of synchronizing alternator with infinite bus bar.	07
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