Seat No.:	Enrolment No

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: 141304 Date: 02-01-2015 **Subject Name: Water Pollution and Control** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:30 pm **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 Differentiate the following. (a) 07 a) Conventional waste water treatment and advanced waste water treatment. b) Aerobic and anaerobic treatment processes What is thermal pollution? Explain in detail the sources of thermal pollution? What are the **(b)** 07 abatement strategies for thermal pollution? **Q.2** What is Disinfection? What are the characteristics of a good disinfectant? Explain their 07 Applications on Water pollution Write a short note on Surface water pollution. **(b)** 07 What objectives are achieved by aeration of water? Sketch and discuss different types of **(b)** 07 aerators. 0.3 What are the impacts of oil pollution? What measures are taken to control oil pollution? **07** (a) Explain about the slow sand filter. What are its disadvantages over rapid sand filter? **(b)** 07 **Q.3** List out the various coagulant & explain its chemistry in wastewater treatment. (a) 07 What are the various types of settling? Explain them. **(b)** 07 **Q.4** What is plain sedimentation? What are the factors that influence the process? 07 (a) What are the advantages of plain sedimentation process? Draw the layout of a water treatment plant. Explain function of each unit. **(b)** 07 What is the purpose of Biological treatment of waste water? Differentiate **Q.4** 07 between suspended and attached growth process. Explain the types of Hardness and enlist the methods of water softening. Explain any one **(b) 07** in detail with diagram. **Q.5** Explain the construction and working of Rotating Biological Contractor along with a neat **07** sketch. A grit chamber has a waste water depth of 0.8 m. Calculate the time required by a 0.4 mm **07 (b)** sand particle to settle at the bottom. Also compute the length of the grit chamber if the flow through velocity is 0.3m/s. OR What are the potential sources of groundwater pollution? What are the negative effects of **Q.5 07** groundwater depletion? **(b)** Determine the built up of head loss through a bar screen when 25% of flow area is blocked 07 off due to accumulation of coarse solids. Assume the following conditions: Approach velocity = 0.5m/s Velocity through clear bar = 0.8 m/sOpen area for flow through clear bar screen = 0.19 m^2 Head loss coefficient for clear bar = 0.7
