Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: 150304Date: 08-12-2014Subject Name: Modeling and Simulation of Biological SystemsTime: 10:30 pm to 01:00 pmTotal Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain the purpose of modeling of a physiological system with applications in 07 real world.
 - (b) Give a difference between linear and non-linear model with appropriate 07 example of physiological systems.
- Q.2 (a) Discuss the effects on pressure at airway opening and air volume flow rate with 07 increase in respiration rate.
 - (b) Explain the muscle stretch reflex action and draw the physiological model of 07 muscle stretch reflex system.

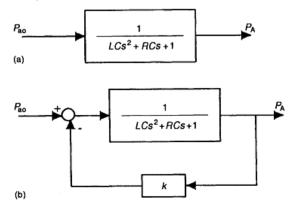
OR

- (b) Explain the procedure to determine the steady-state operating point of any 07 physiological system.
- Q.3 (a) Enlist the methods of system analysis and explain the process of identification 07 of a close-loop system.
 - (b) What is agonist & antagonist neurological control signals?

OR

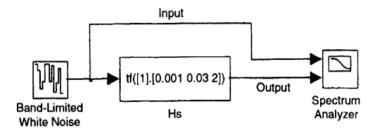
- Q.3 (a) Describe the stability in terms of physiological systems with necessary 07 examples.
 - (b) Draw & explain westheimer's saccadic eye movement model with it's 07 limitations.
- Q.4 (a) Draw and explain the computational flow diagram of cardiac system. 07
 - (b) Draw the frequency responses of the systems shown in Figure, when:(a) The feedback loop is open07
 - (b) The feedback loop is closed.

(Assume the time delay T=1sec)



07

- Q.4 (a) Describe the viscoelasticity of lung muscles. Draw a model of lung tissue 07 viscoelastance.
 - (b) Determine the frequency response of linearized lung mechanics model as shown 07 in figure.



- Q.5 (a) Draw and explain frequency responses of the circulatory control model of 07 normal heart rate control with effects of vasodilator and vasoconstrictor.
 - (b) Draw steady-state analysis of glucose regulation in normal conditions & 07 diabetic patient. Also derive a mathematical function to estimate the steady-state glucose and insulin levels in a patient with an abnormally high gain in the insulin response to glucose. (Assume β to be twice as large as its normal value.)

OR

- Q.5 (a) Draw and explain the frequency responses of glucose-insulin regulation model 07 in conditions simulating a typical normal human and a Type-2 diabetic.
 - (b) Develop the mechanical equivalent of the electrical analog of respiratory 07 mechanics shown in figure.

