| Seat No.: | Enrolment No. |
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| Seat No | Emoniem No |

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

| Sul | oject | Code: 151303 Date: 03-12-2014 | |
|------|----------------|--|----------|
| | • | Name: Physico-chemical Treatment Technologies | |
| Tir | ne: 10 | 0.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70 | |
| Inst | ruction | | |
| | 1. 2. 3. | Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. | |
| Q.1 | (a) | Enlist the physical water-quality parameters also explain why these parameters are of concern to environmental engineers | 07 |
| | (b) | Draw a neat sketch of conventional water treatment plant. | 07 |
| Q.2 | (a) | Write a short note: Grit removal | 07 |
| | (b) | Explain the purpose of screen and draw a neat sketch of manually cleaned bar rack. | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| | (b) | Explain in details types of flocculation and flocculators | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) | Explain Jar tests for optimum coagulant dosage | 07 |
| | (b) | Explain the purpose of disinfection. Give advantages of chlorination over the other methods | 07 |
| 0.2 | () | OR | 0.5 |
| Q.3 | (a) | Determine the head loss using Carmen-kozeny equation across a bed of uniform sand having the porosity of 0.4. The depth of bed is 0.67 m. The sand grains are 0.4 mm in diameter with a shape factor of 0.85 and a specific gravity of 2.65. Water at 20 °C is passed through this bed at a filtering velocity of 5 m/h. | 07 |
| | (b) | Write a short note: Dual media filters | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) | Derive the expression for Stokes equation | 07 |
| | (b) | Explain anaerobic sludge digestion in detail. OR | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) | Calculate the terminal settling velocity of a spherical particle with diameter 0.5 mm and specific gravity of 2.65 settling through water at 20 °C. Assume density and viscosity of water at given temperature as 998.2 kg/cu.m and 1.002 * 10 ⁻³ N.s/sq.m | 07 |
| | (b) | Why sludge treatment is required? Explain sludge thickening | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) (b) | Write a short note: (a) elutriation (b) chemical conditioning Explain the terms: Average daily flow, Maximum daily flow, Peak hourly flow, Minimum daily flow, Minimum hourly flow, Sustained flow OR | 07 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) (b) | Explain the procedure for statistical analysis of wastewater flowrate data Give classification of filtration systems | 07 07 |
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