GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: 153504

Subject Name: Air Pollution Control

Date: 03-12-2014

Total Marks: 70

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is the working principle of Electrostatic precipitator (ESP)? What are the types of 07 ESPs used in industries?
 - (b) What is the working principle of Fabric filter? Explain with the help of suitable 07 diagram.
- Q.2 (a) What do you mean by noise? How it can be measured? What are the impacts of noise? 07

(b) Following atmospheric altitude versus temperature data has been collected at a place: 07

Altitude (m)	0	100	200	300	400	500	600	
Temperature (°C)	21	19	17	15	16	17	18	
What would be the MMD?								

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OR

(b) If following atmospheric condition exists in atmosphere, How high would you expect a plume to rise if it emitted at 24°C from a 100 m stack at DALR.

Altitude (m)	0	100	200	300	400	500	600
Temperature (°C)	23	21	19	17	18	19	20

Q.3 (a) Write a short note on following:

- Wind velocity and thermal turbulence.
- Mountain-valley effect on pollutant dispersion.
- (b) What do you understand by dispersion modeling? Give a brief classification of various 07 kinds of models.

OR

- **Q.3** (a) Write a short note on following:
 - Wind velocity and mechanical turbulence
 - Land & sea breeze effect on pollutant dispersion.
 - (b) Explain the Gaussian model with its assumptions and limitations in detail. What are the 07 modifications done in the original equation?
- Q.4 (a) Discuss "The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981" in brief. 07
 - (b) What do you mean by inversion? What are the major types of inversion? Explain 07 Subsidence inversion with suitable diagram.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Discuss Constitution of control boards and powers conferred to control boards under 07 "The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981".
 - (b) Explain radiation inversion and advective inversion with suitable diagram. 07
- Q.5 (a) What do you mean by ventilation coefficient? How is it related with MMD? What do you understand by stack effective height? How does it relate with plume rise.
 - (b) What do understand by lapse rate? Derive an expression for dry adiabatic lapse rate. 07

07

07

- Q.5 (a) What do you mean by air pollution? Write about sources and health impacts associated 07 with oxides of sulphur and nitrogen.
 - (b) What are the major air pollutants emerging from coal based power plant and from **07** fertilizer industry?
